

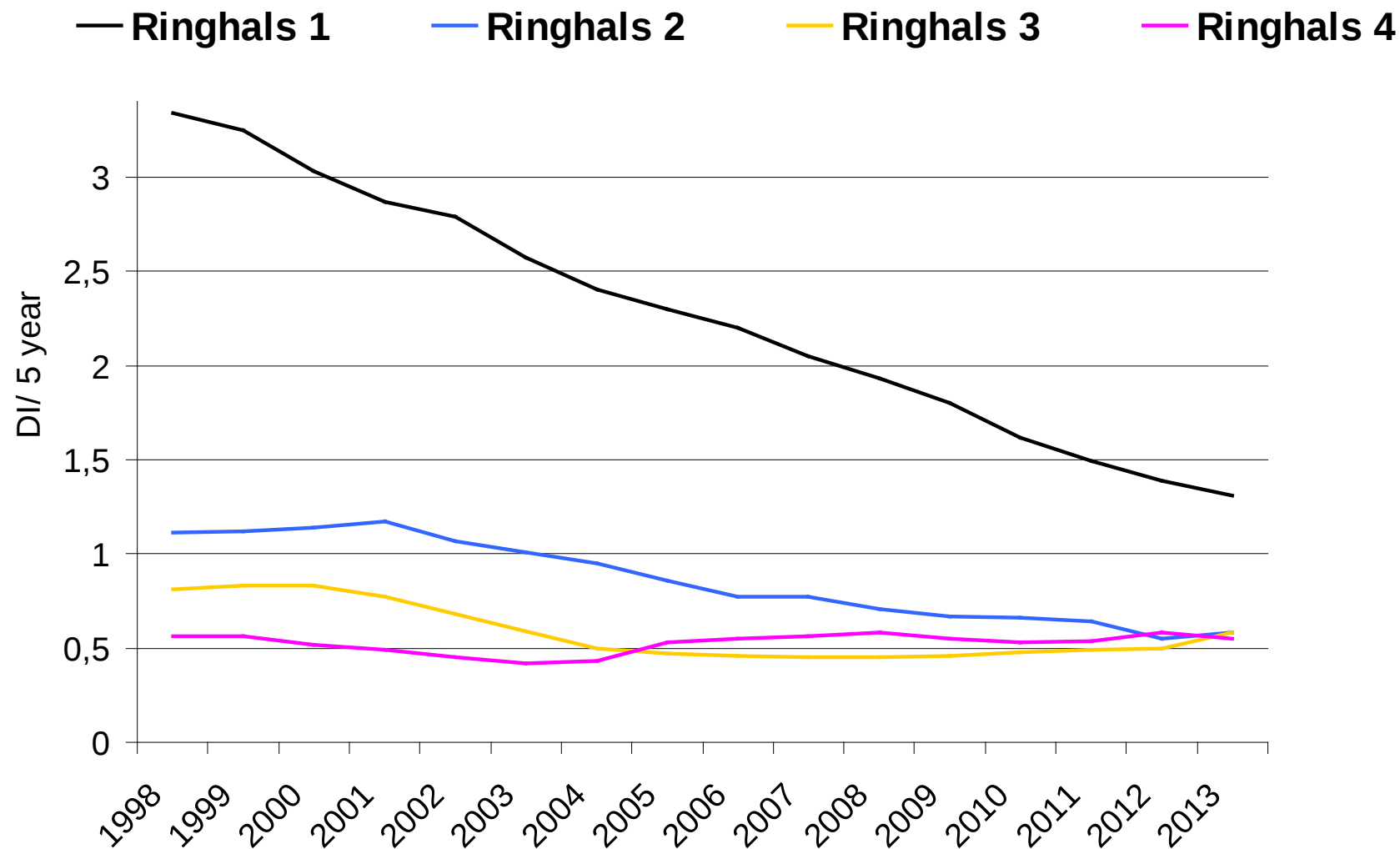
Ringhals - ALARA Performance Indicators

ISOE European Symposium 2014 Bern, April 9

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Ringhals Dose Rate Index (DI) - 5 year rolling average



Ringhals objectives for using CRE as ALARA PI

- **The indicator should be a driver to reduce the collective and individual dose:**
 - Flexible and challenging!
 - CRE needs to reflect the departments ALARA-plans and outage goals
 - Comparasion with a relevant selection of plants
 - Consideration taken to plant design and source term

WANO PI - CRE

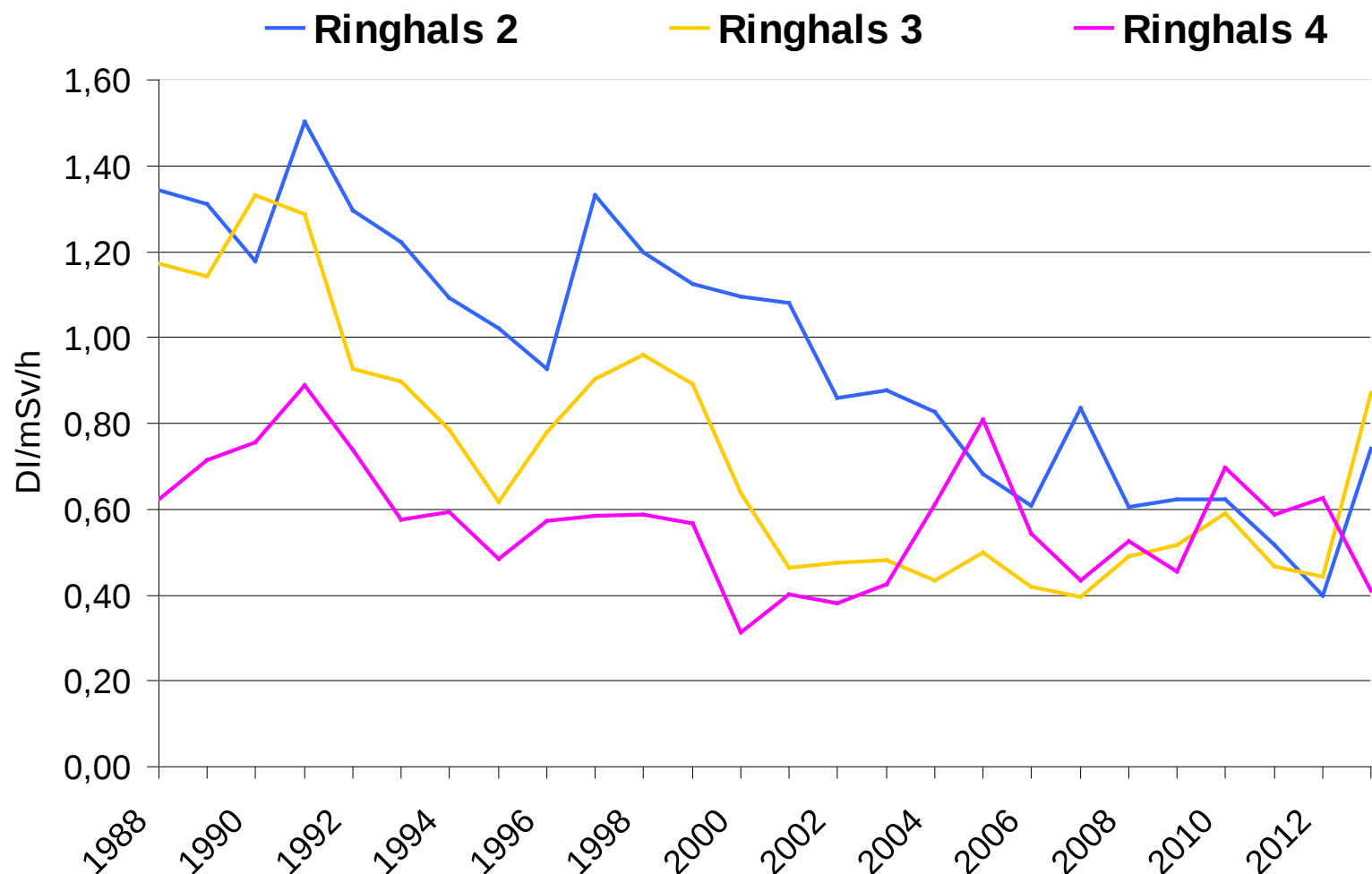
Reactor Type:	PWR	PWR	PWR	PWR	PWR+BWR
Cycle Length (months):	12	12	All	All	12
Reporting Centre:	Paris	All	All	All	All
Result Period (months):	12	12	36	12	12
Median	0,34	0,57	0,56	0,53	0,6
Best Quartile	0,14	0,29	0,42	0,28	0,39
Worst Quartile	0,74	0,86	0,72	0,82	1,0
R2 2012	0,68				
R3 2012	0,283				
R4 2012	0,655				

Considerations: lack of information about what type of work has been carried out, plant design and source term.

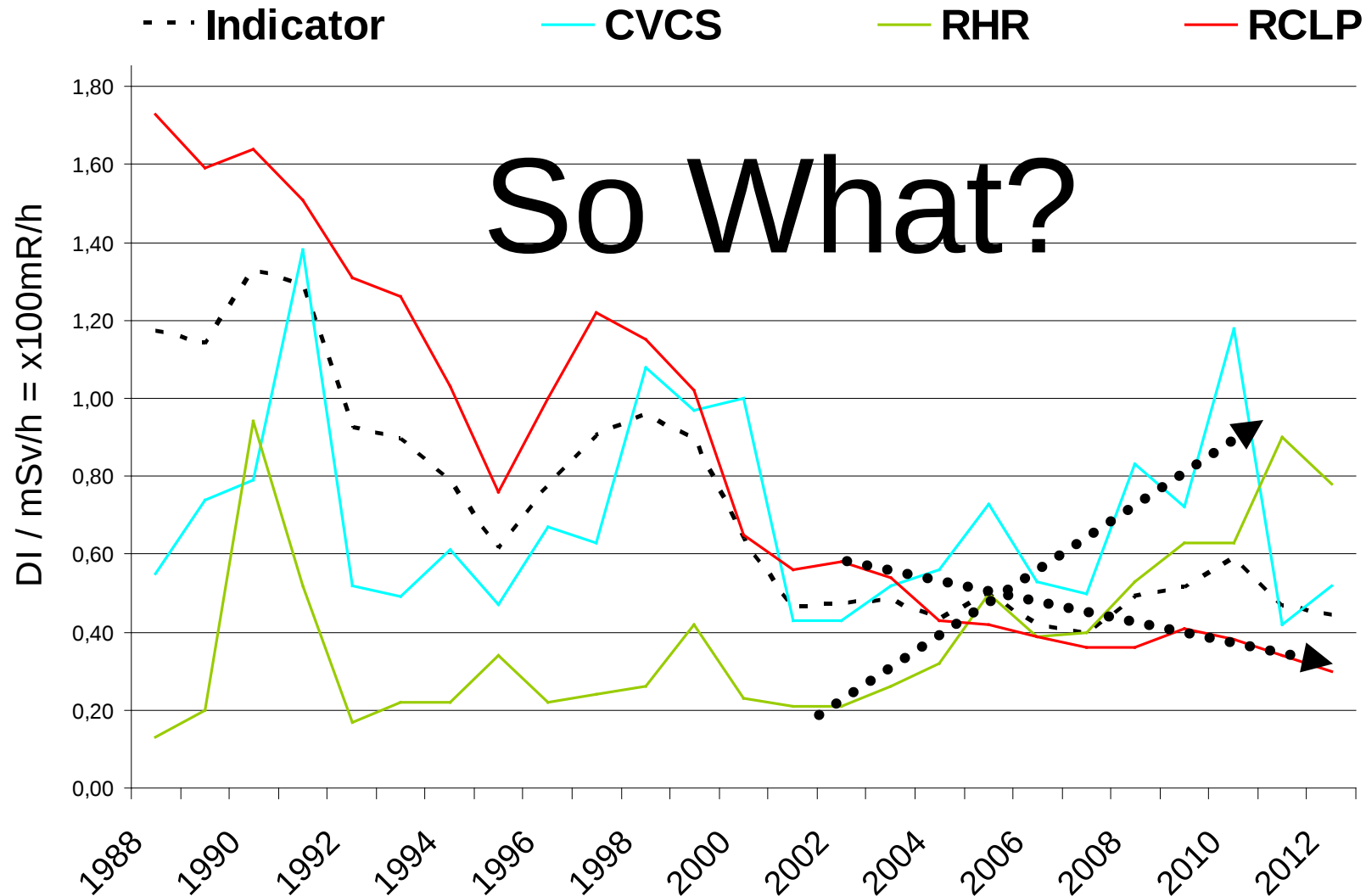
How low is reasonable achievable?

Source Term

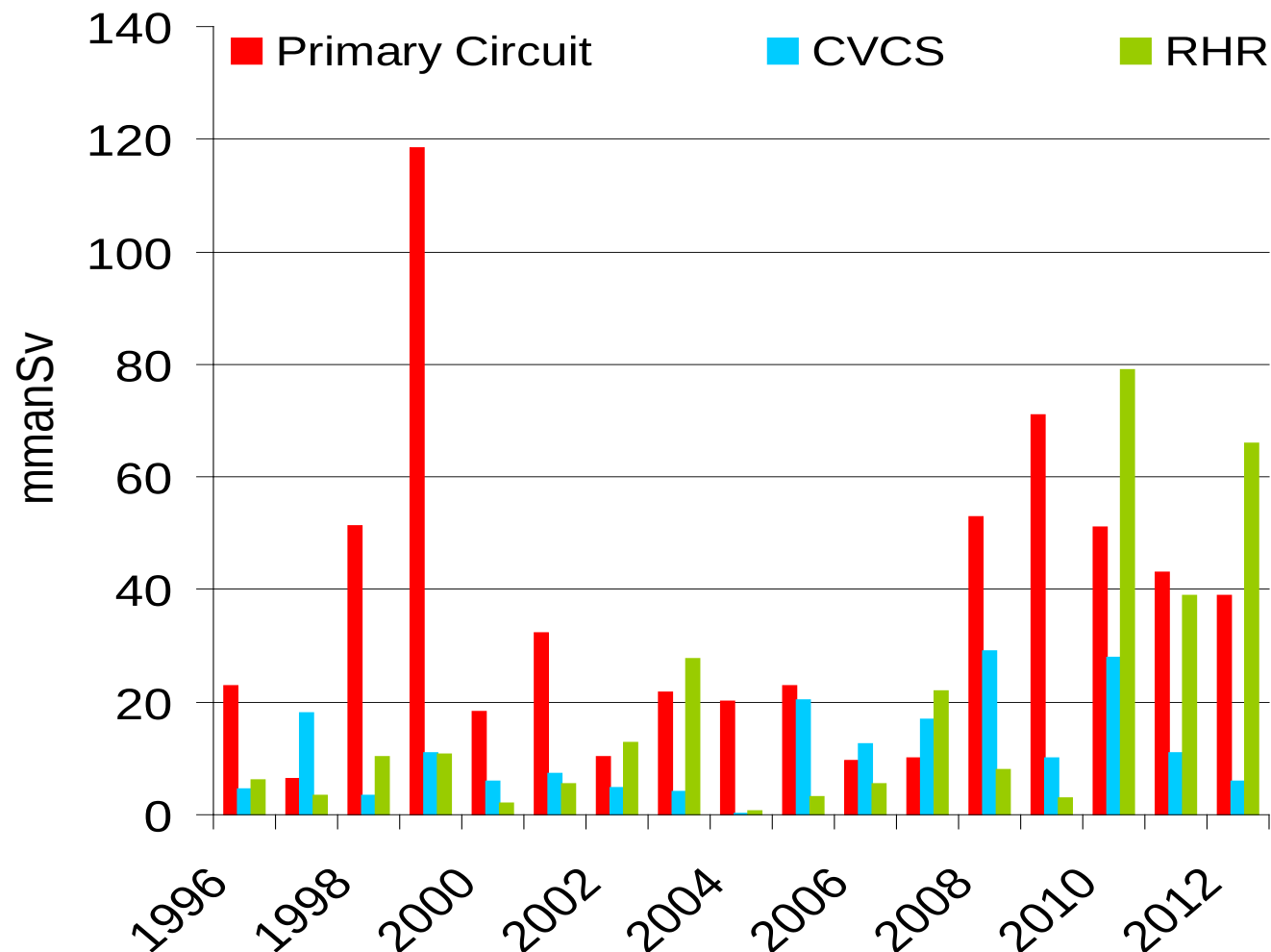
DI – per year for Ringhals PWR units



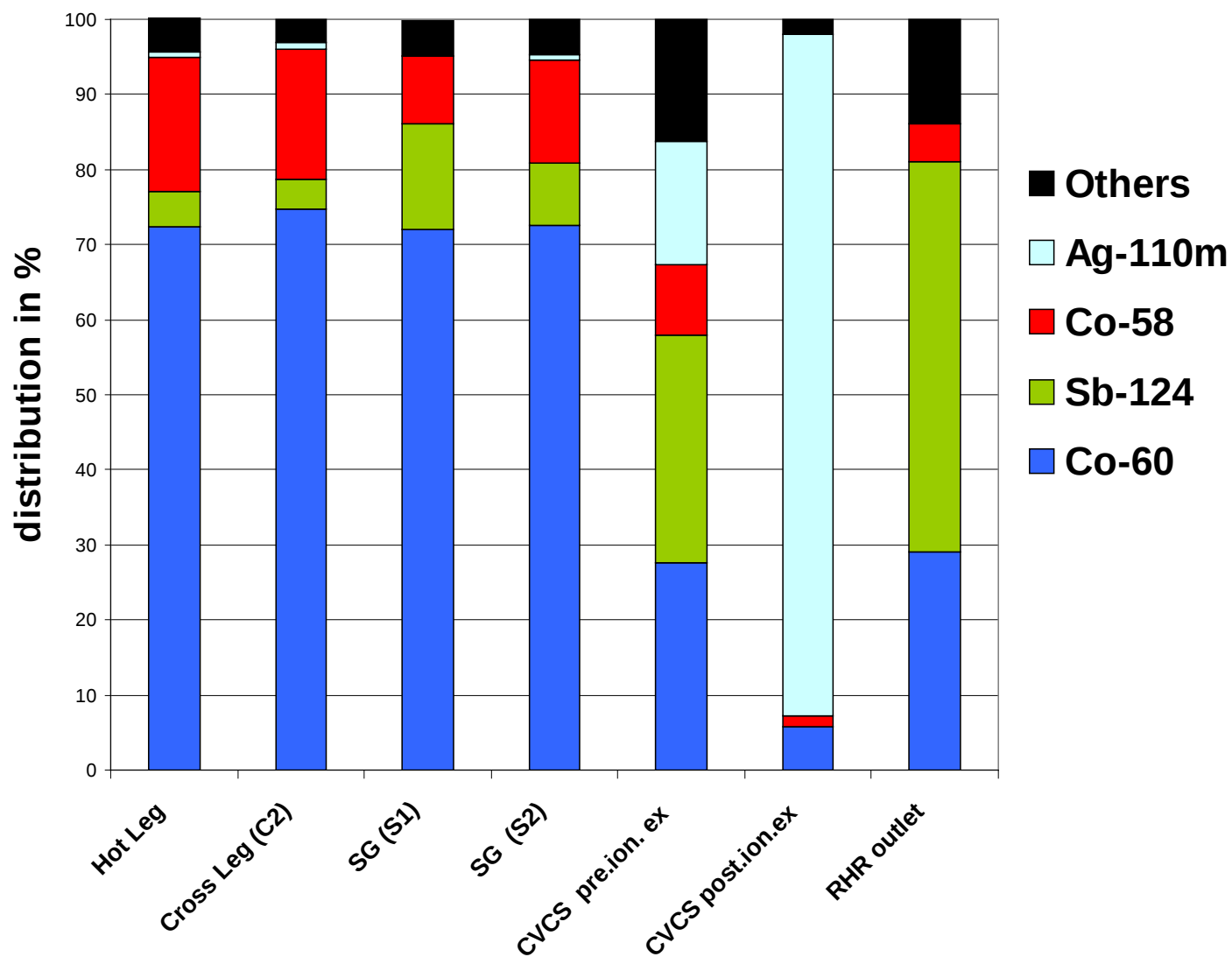
DI – Ringhals Unit 3



Collective Dose per Job – Ringhals 3 (ISOE madras)



Dose Rate Contributors – Ringhals 3 (2012)



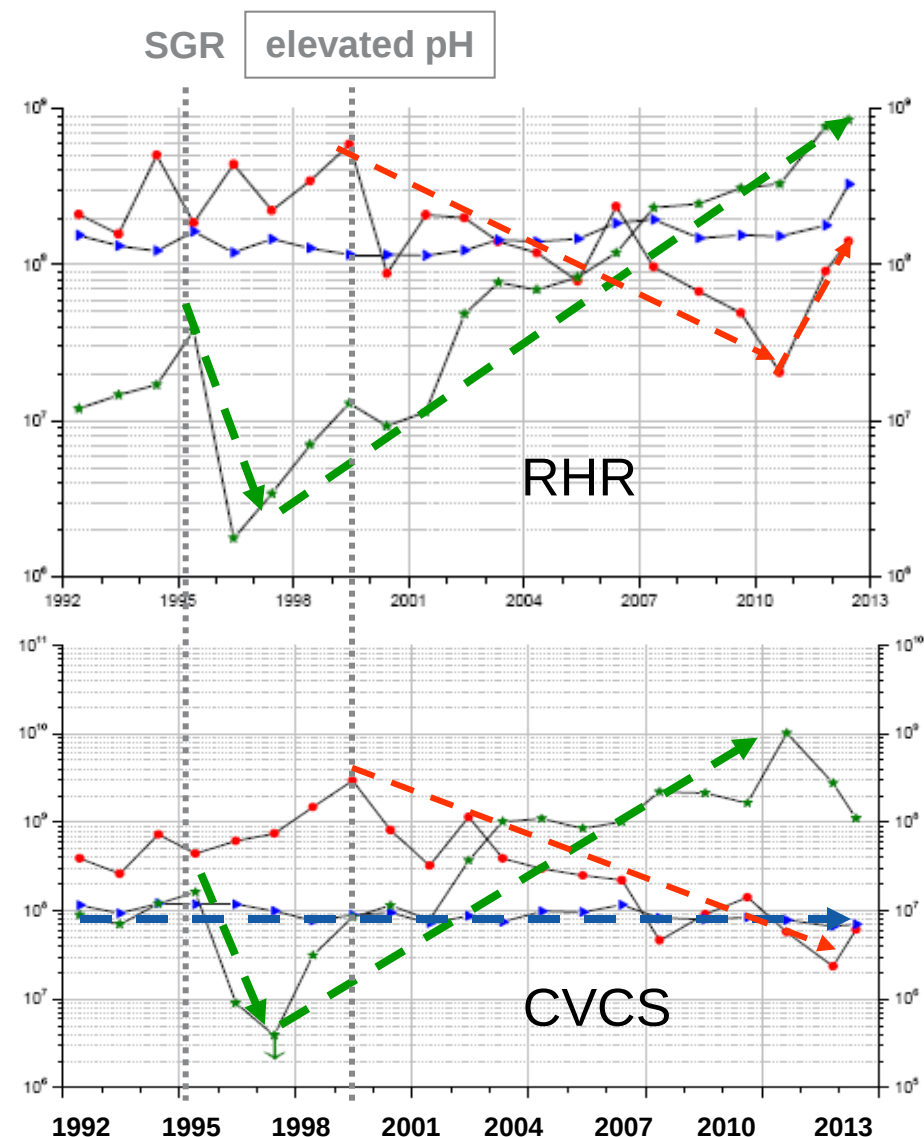
Surface Activity Measurements - Trending data for Unit 3

▲ = Co-60 ★ = Sb-124 ● = Co-58

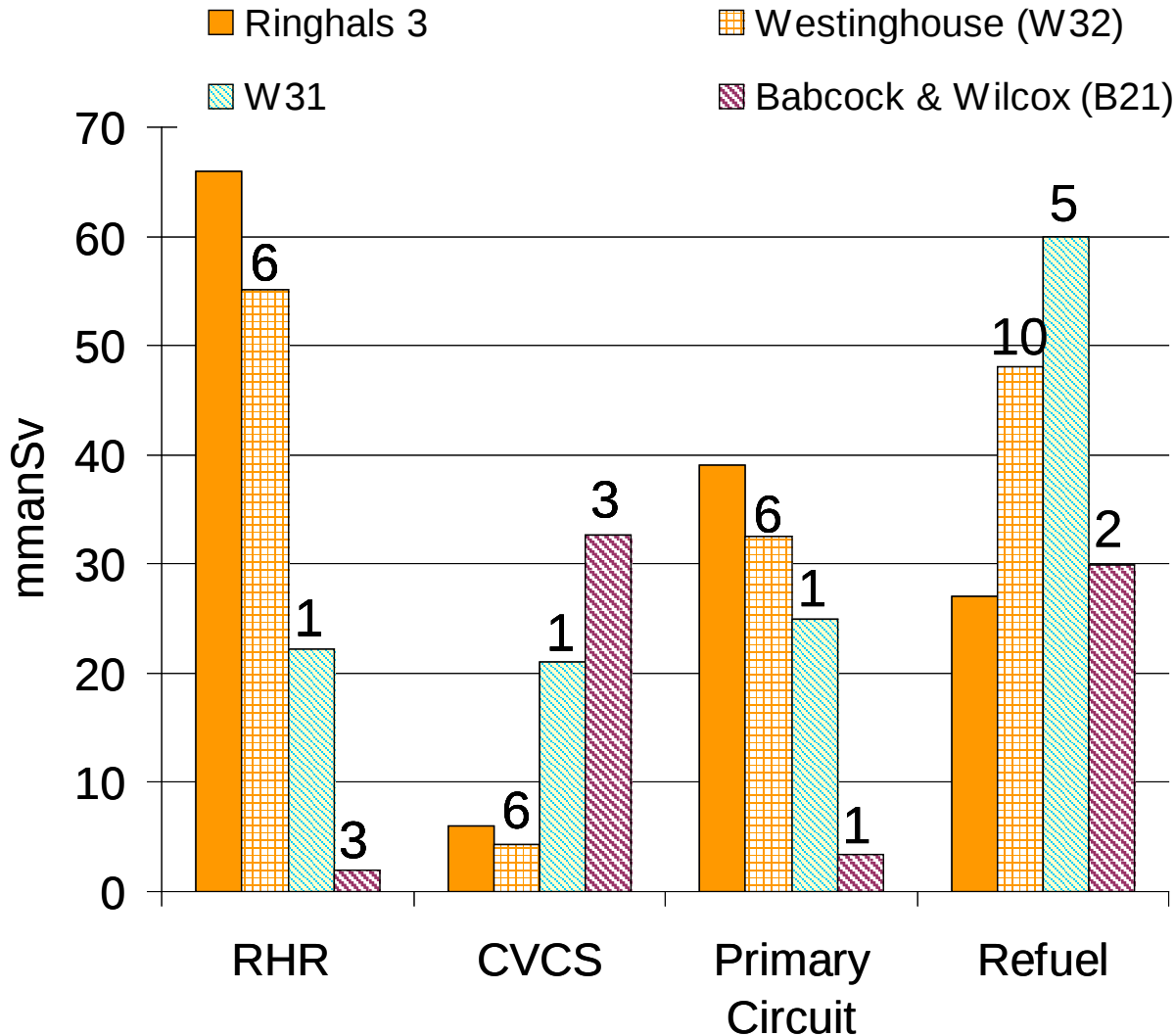
Method to measure the impact of:

- optimized chemistry
- shut down release control
- fuel performance
- source term and radiation field reduction - primary circuit versus other low flow areas

Industry performance?



Collective Dose per Job Benchmarking – (ISOE madras)



Possible to compare for a plant unit with its sister group and other sister unit groups

Considerations:

- lack of reported data
- no information about type of data?
- lack of information about dose rates/source term
- variations in amount and type of work

Summary

- CRE ranking... accurate ALARA performance indicator?
 - Does best quartile mean good enough?
 - If in best quartile might be hard to get support for further RP improvements
- Improvements can be made for industry possibilities to benchmark source term management and performance
 - Collection and reporting of data
 - Evaluation effect of source term and radiation field reduction efforts

Questions?