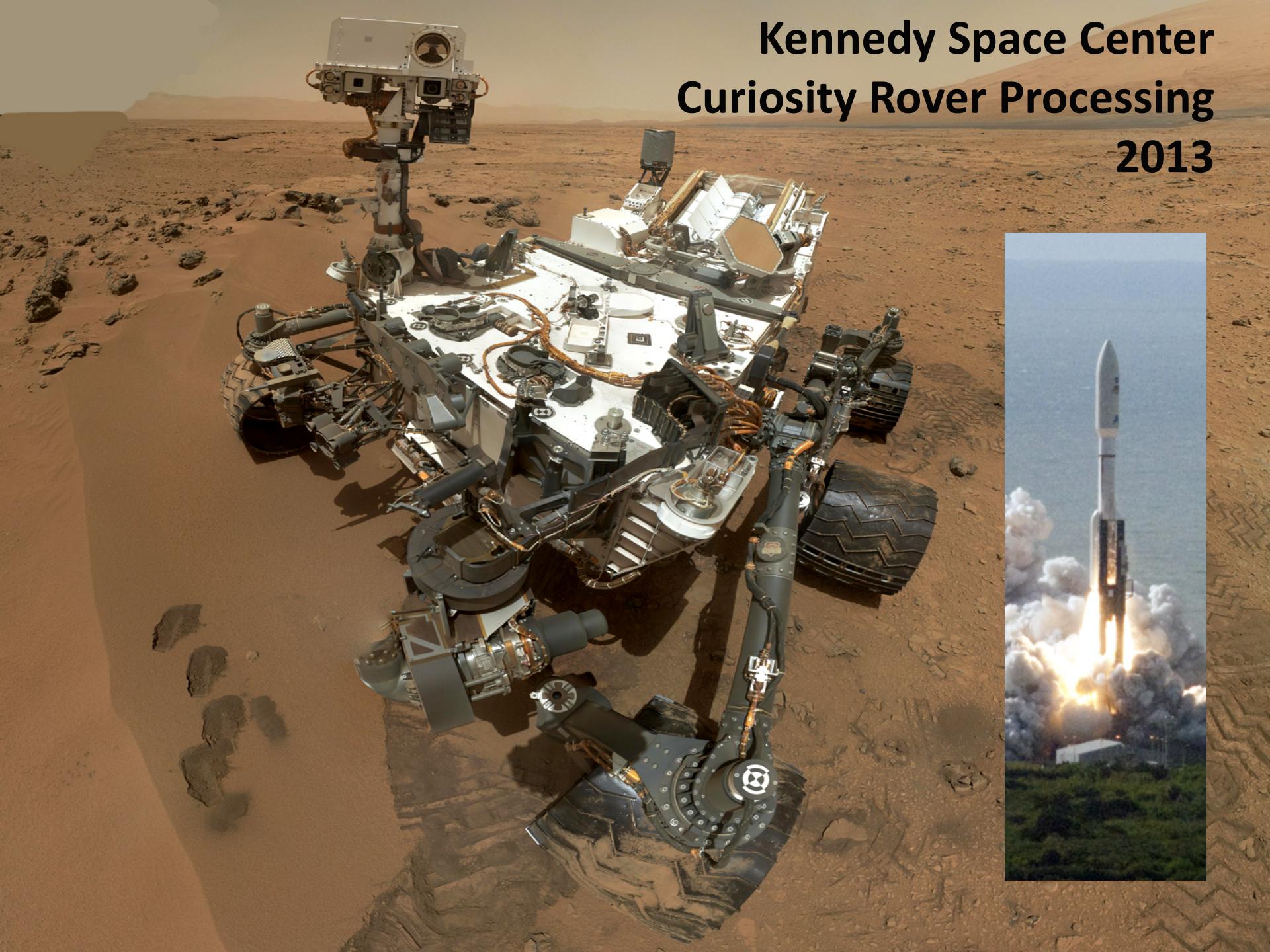


# Kennedy Space Center Curiosity Rover Processing 2013



# Curiosity Arrives at the Kennedy Space Center

June 23, 2011







1

1









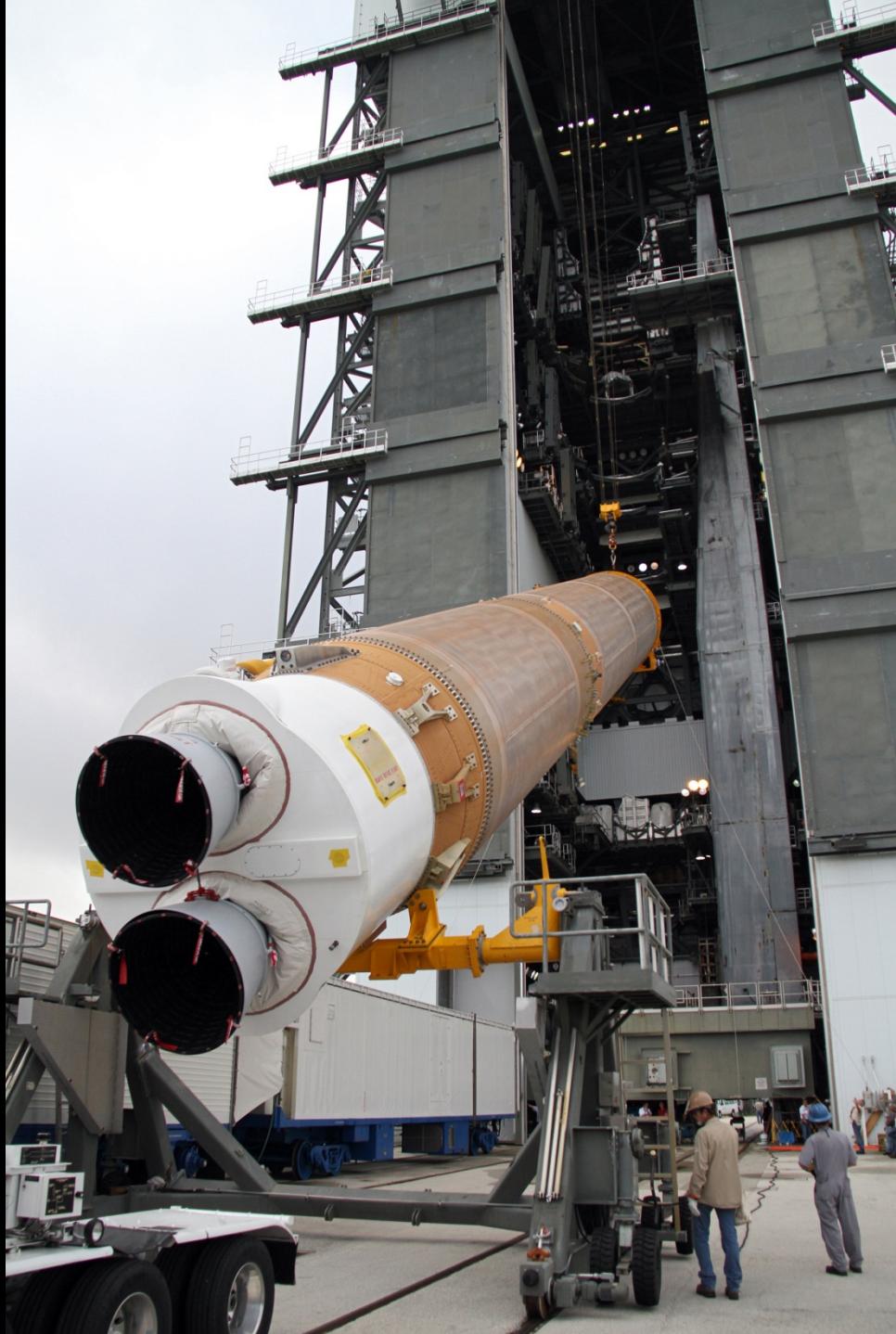


# Atlas V Rocket Arrives at Kennedy Space Center















MMRTG  
Arrives at  
KSC





# Curiosity's Power Source

## The New Multimission Radioisotope Thermoelectric Generator

10.6 Pounds of PU-238 in 32 Cubes

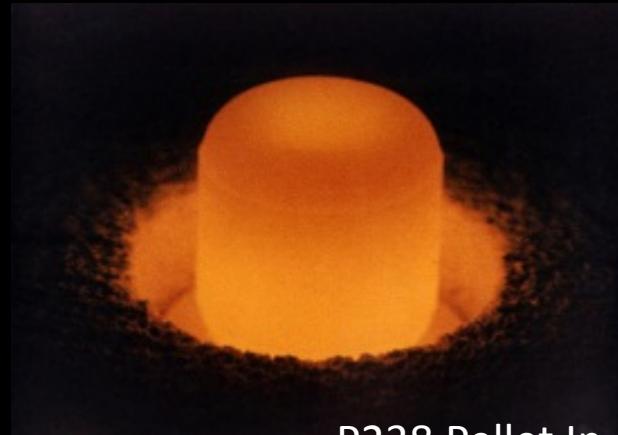
(Half Life 87.7 y)

Alpha Emitter

Solid State Thermoelectric Conversion

Provided by DOE

Manufactured by Hamilton Sundstrand



P238 Pellet In  
Production

Generation Capacity is 125 Watts electrical energy

From 2000 watts of heat energy

2.6 KWH electrical energy/day

Thermal heat used to warm electronics bay

Excess heat radiated to atmosphere

Two rechargeable Lithium-ion batteries having capacity 42 amp-hours

To provide extra power to the rover when the demand exceeds the RTG's output capacity



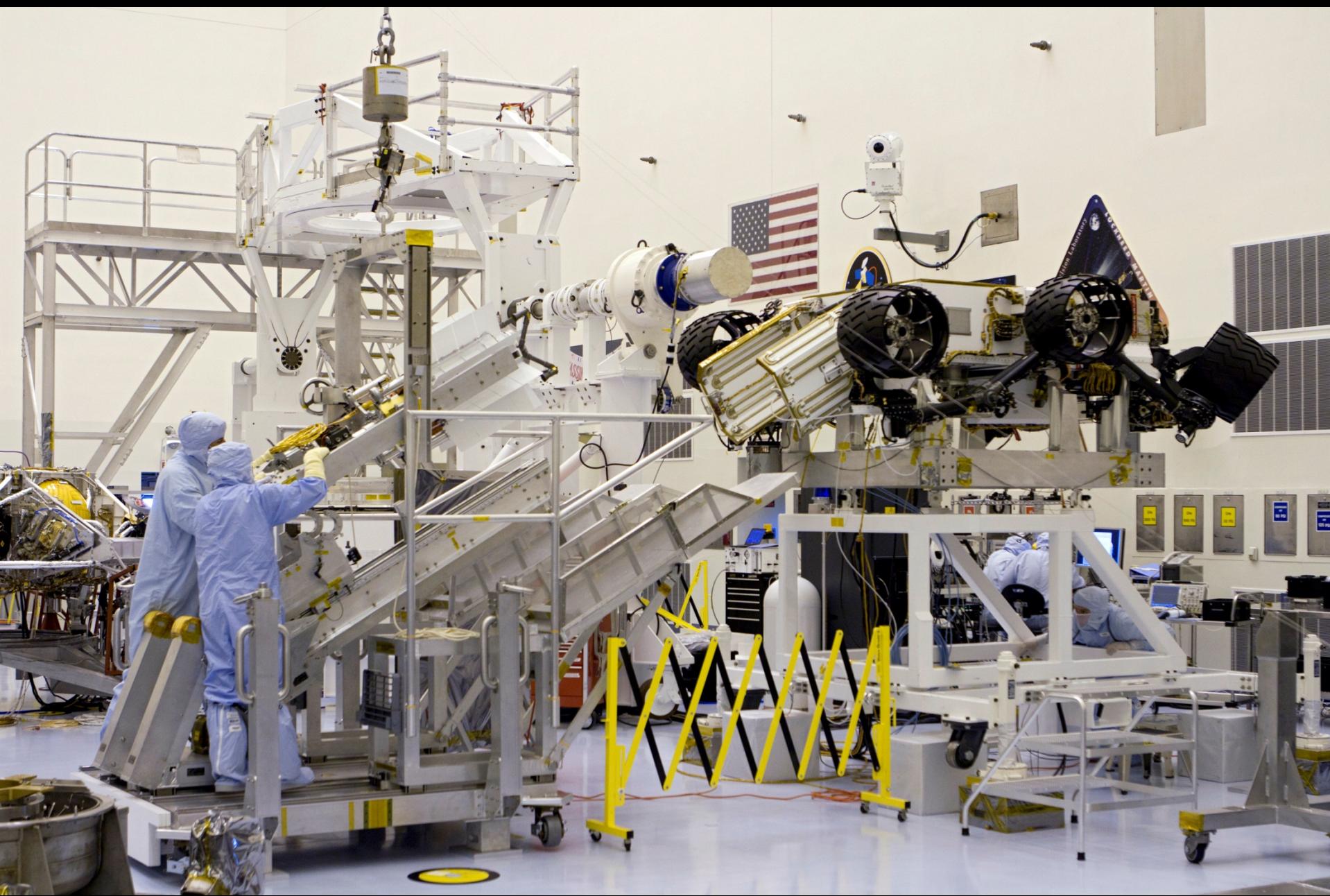




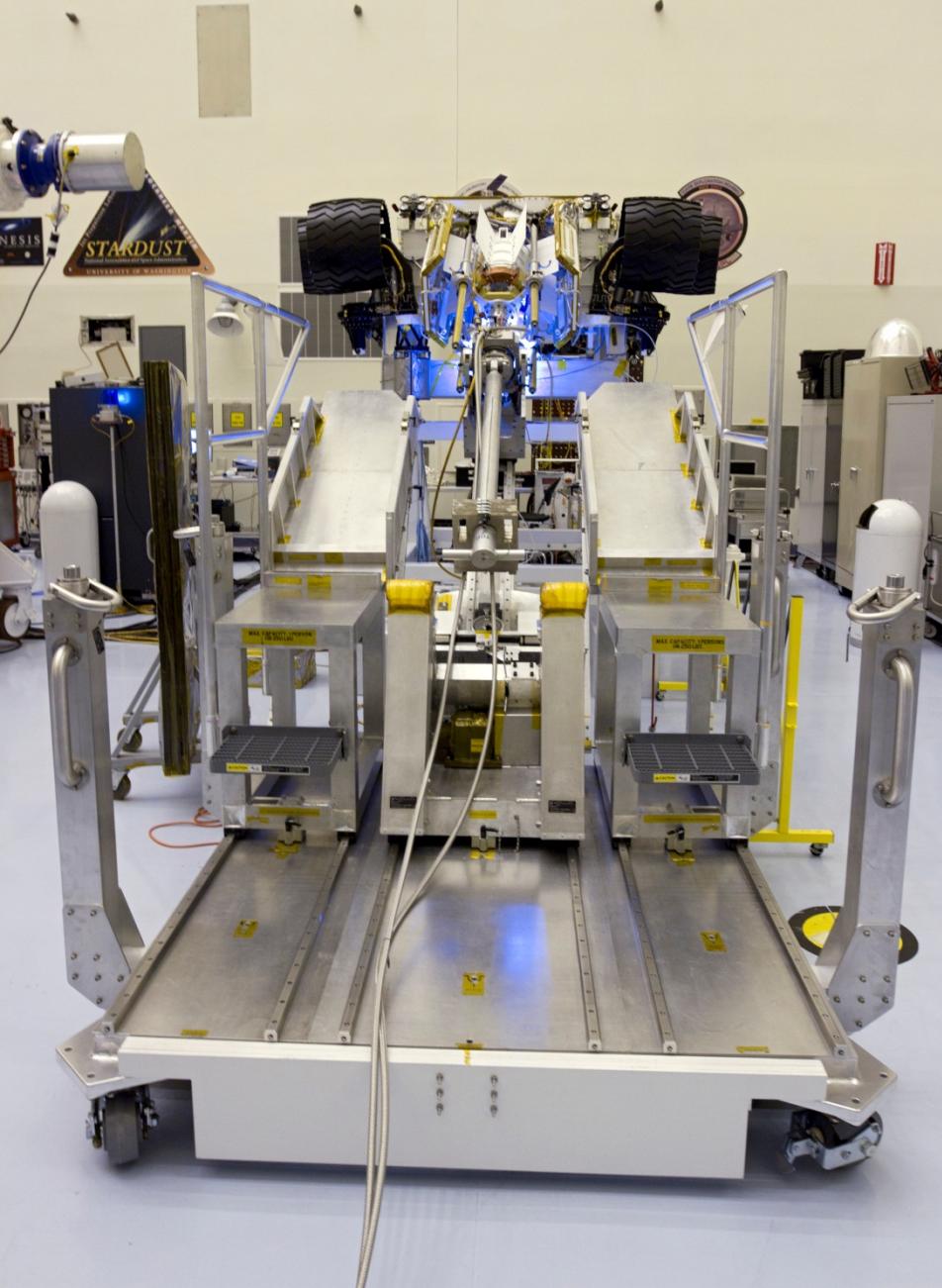
**Fit Checking the MMRTG on Curiosity**















240

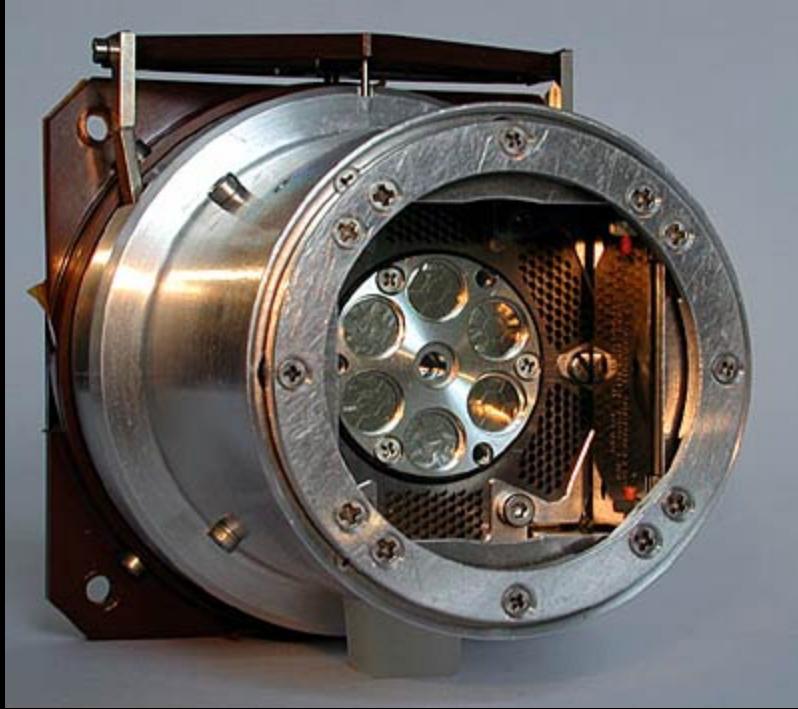


# The KSC Rad Control Team





APXS  
CU-244  
Arrives



APXS

## Alpha Particle X-Ray Spectrometer

**Curium 244 – Alpha Source /  
Plutonium 240 Decay Gamma Source**

**PIXE Principle – Particle Induced X-Ray Emissions  
and Lower Energy Emissions**

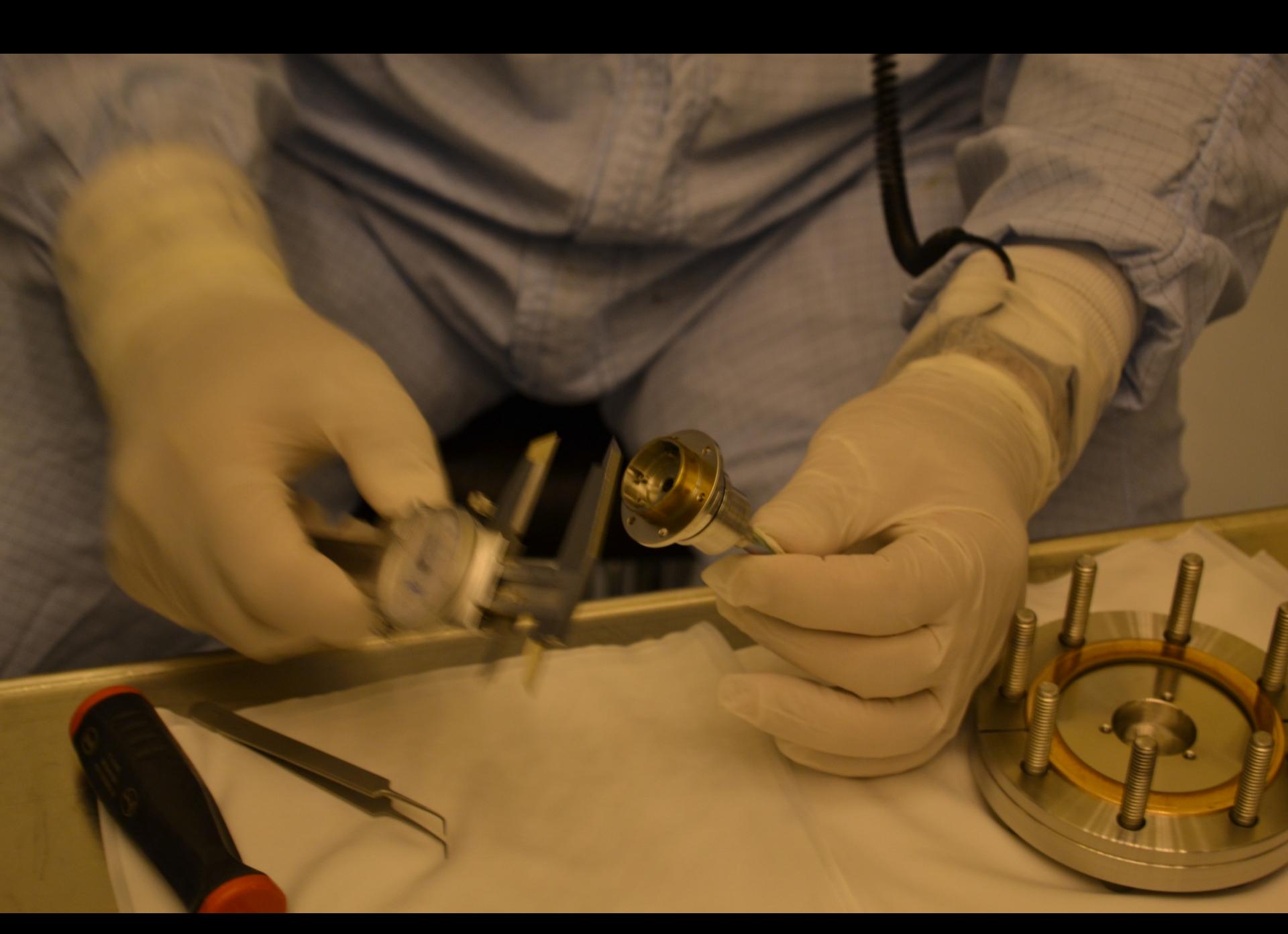
# The APXS PIXE Principle

PIXE relies upon the fact that fast moving alpha particles can knock electrons from the lowest energy levels of atoms right out of the atom itself.

This leaves an atom with an unstable configuration of electrons, and one of the electrons in the high energy levels of the atom will now drop down to the low level one, emitting an X-ray as it does so.

APXS has a detector to capture these X-rays and we can determine the elements in the sample by looking at the energy of the X-rays – each element emits X-rays with very specific energies, an energy signature if you like. PIXE is good for detecting lighter elements, essentially sodium through to calcium.

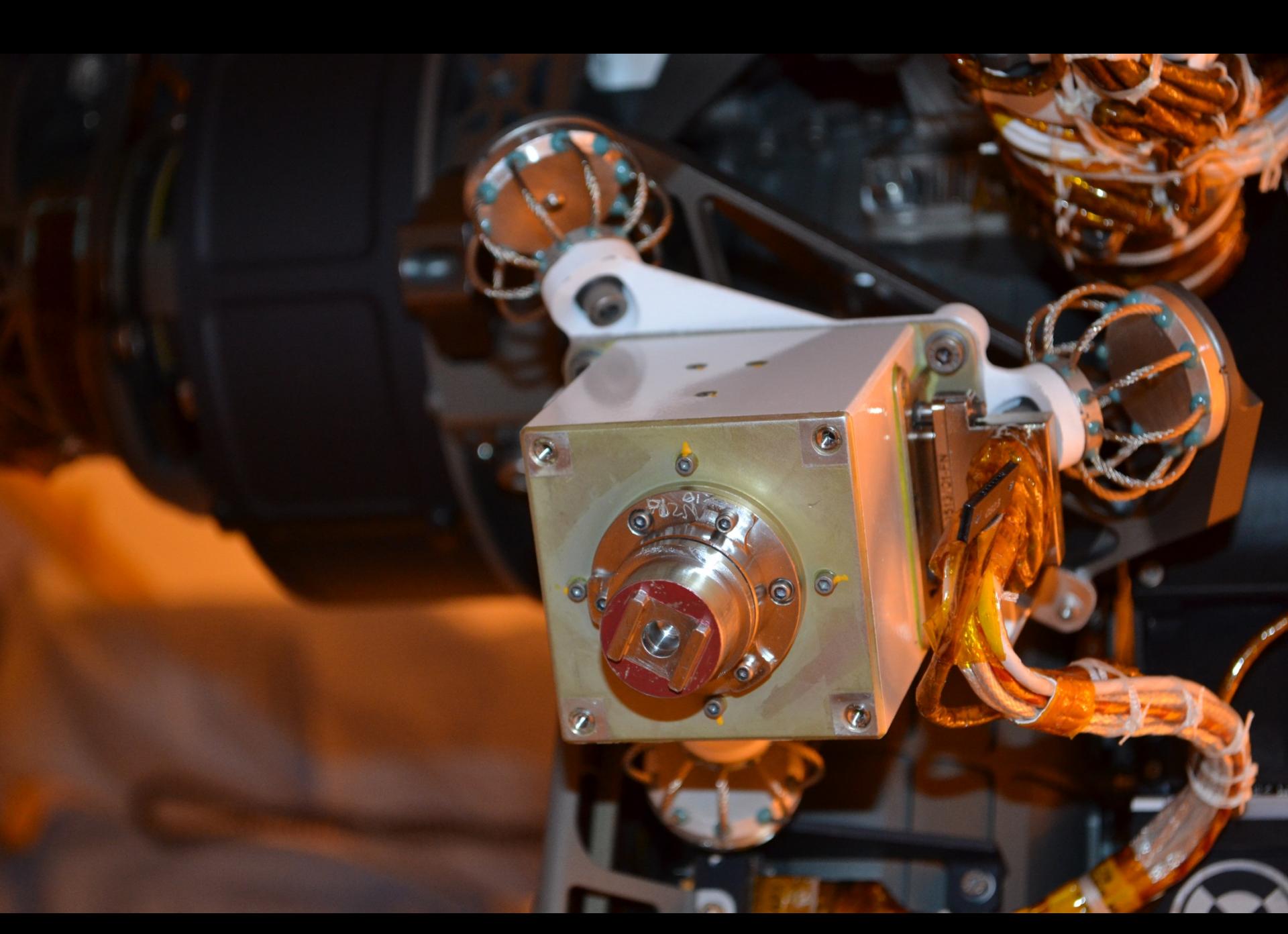


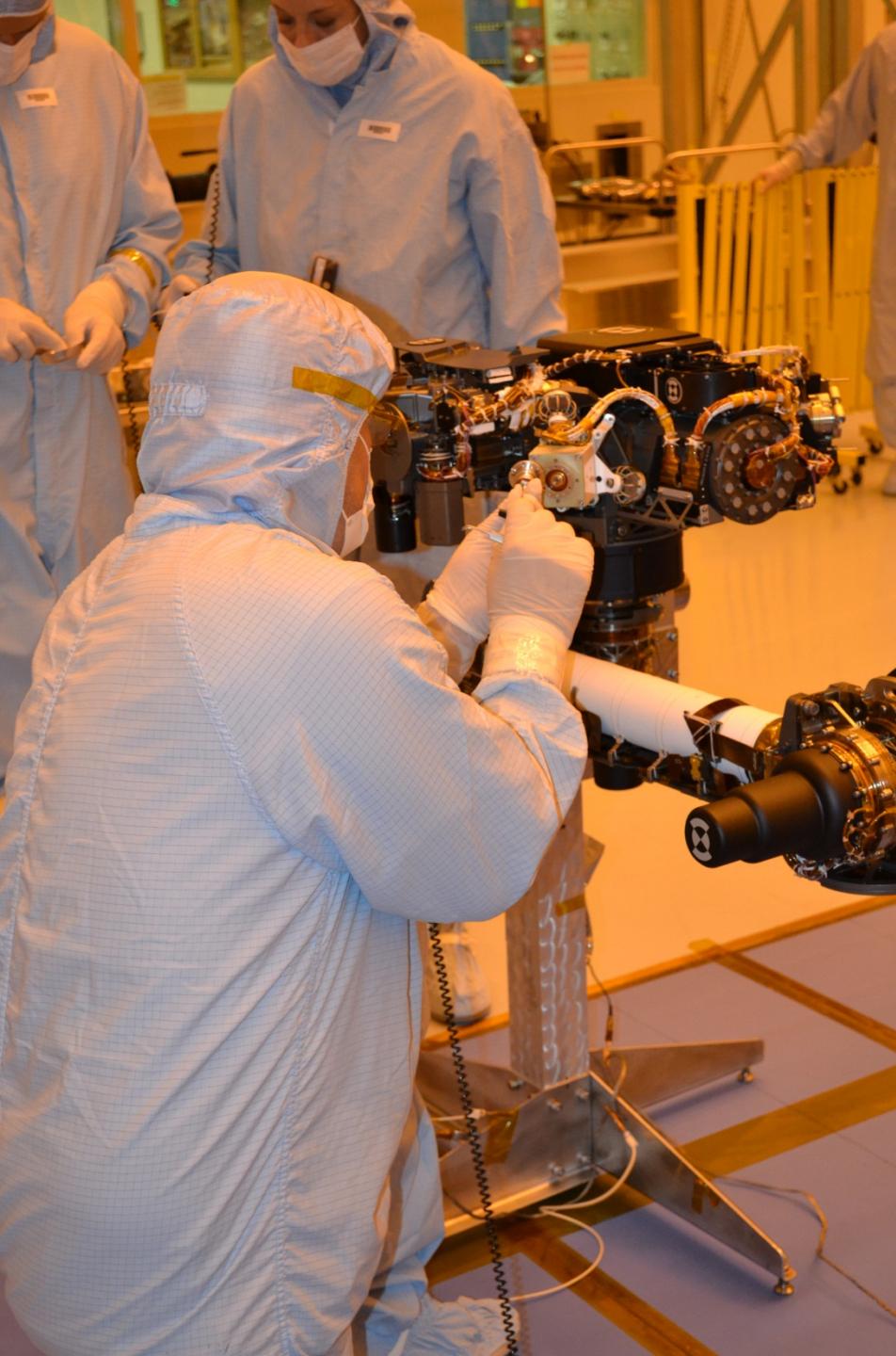






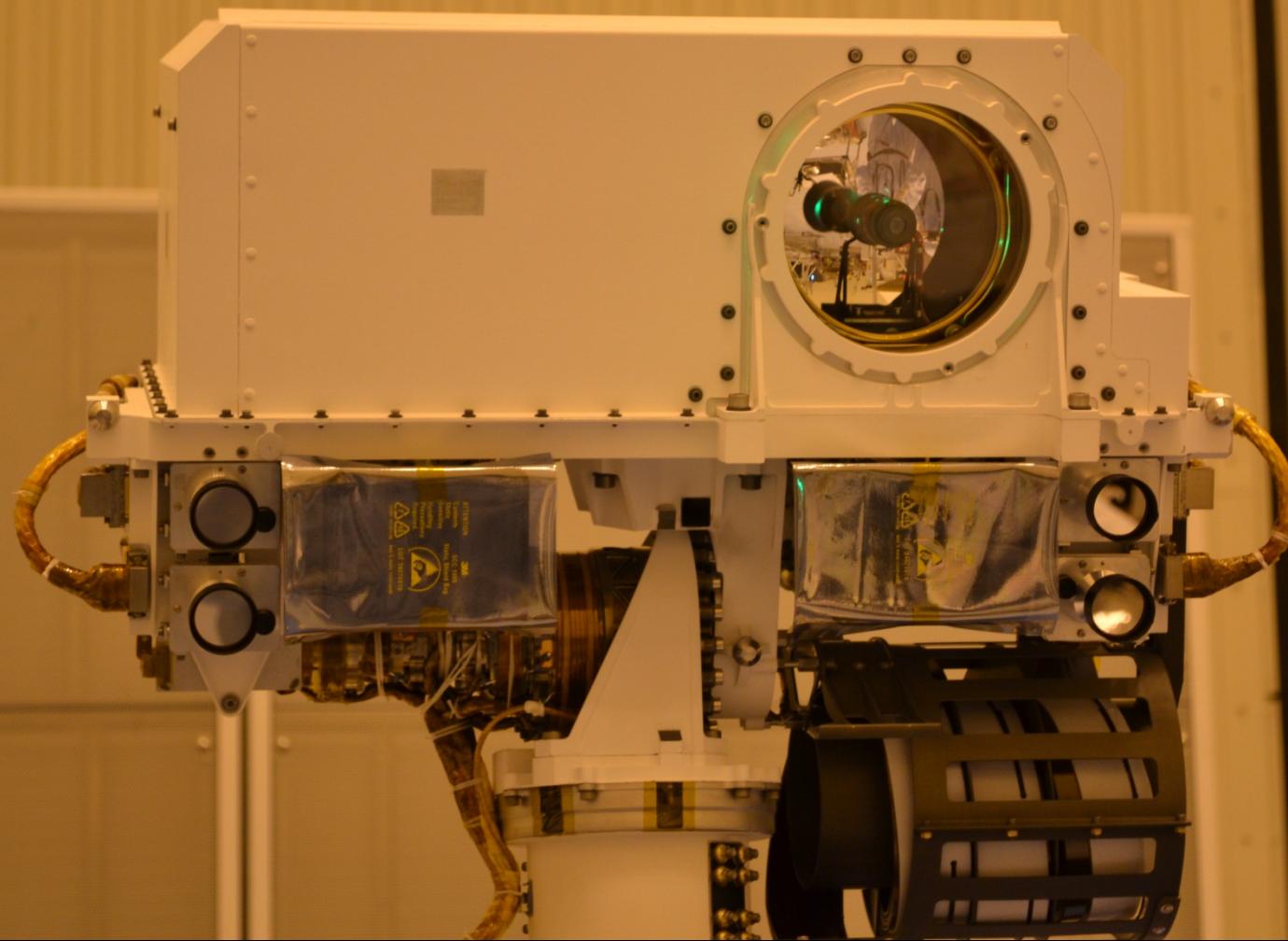


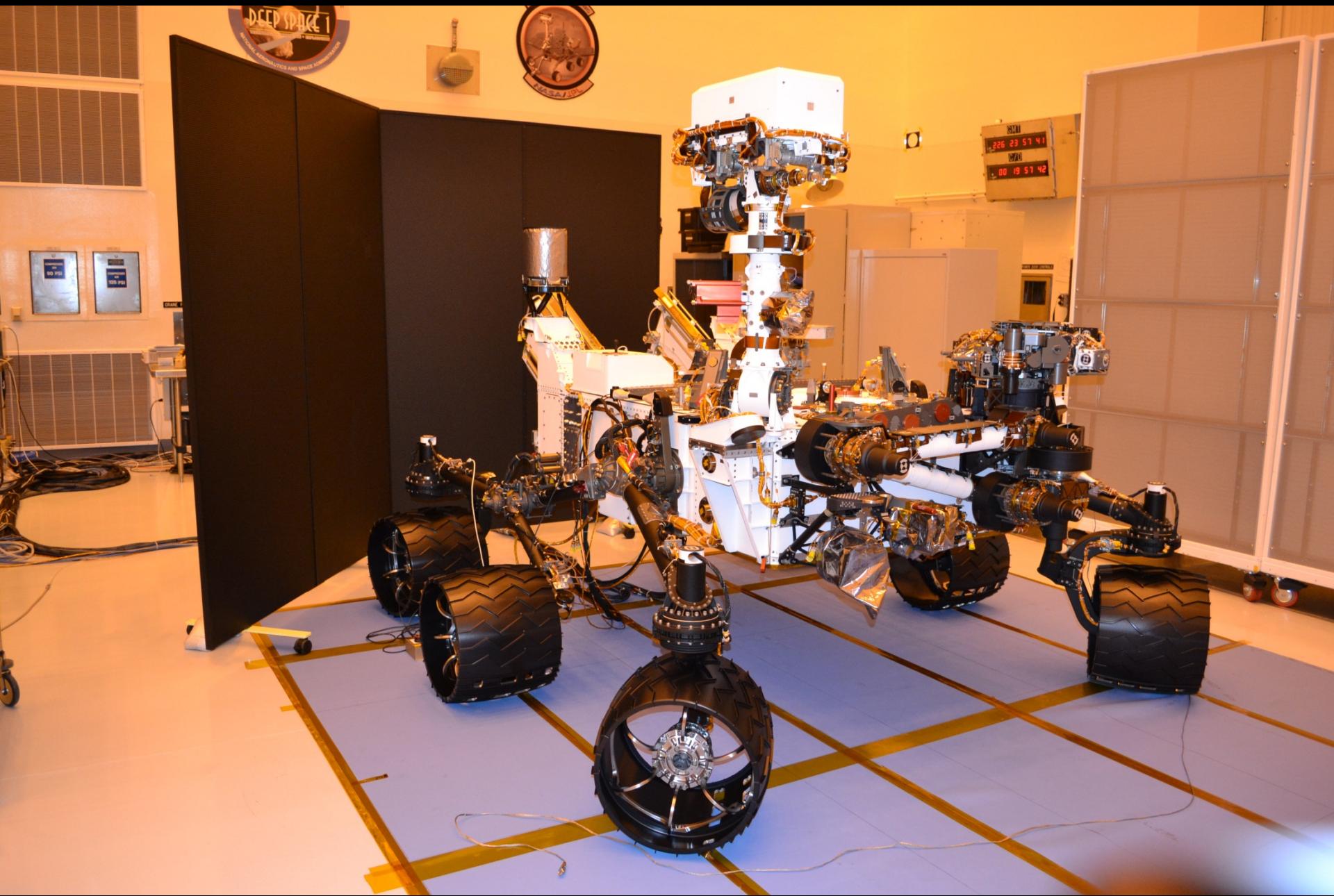


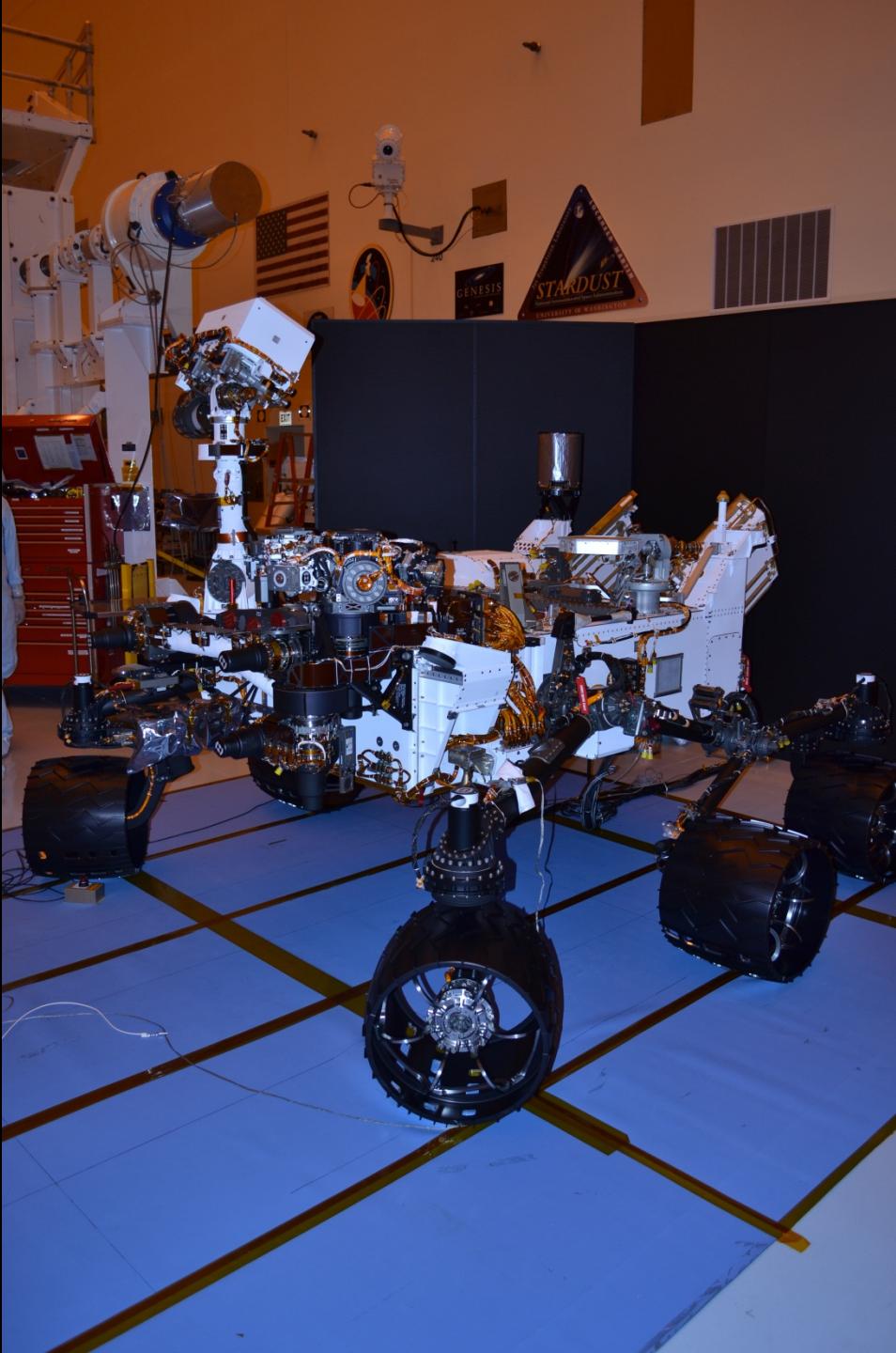




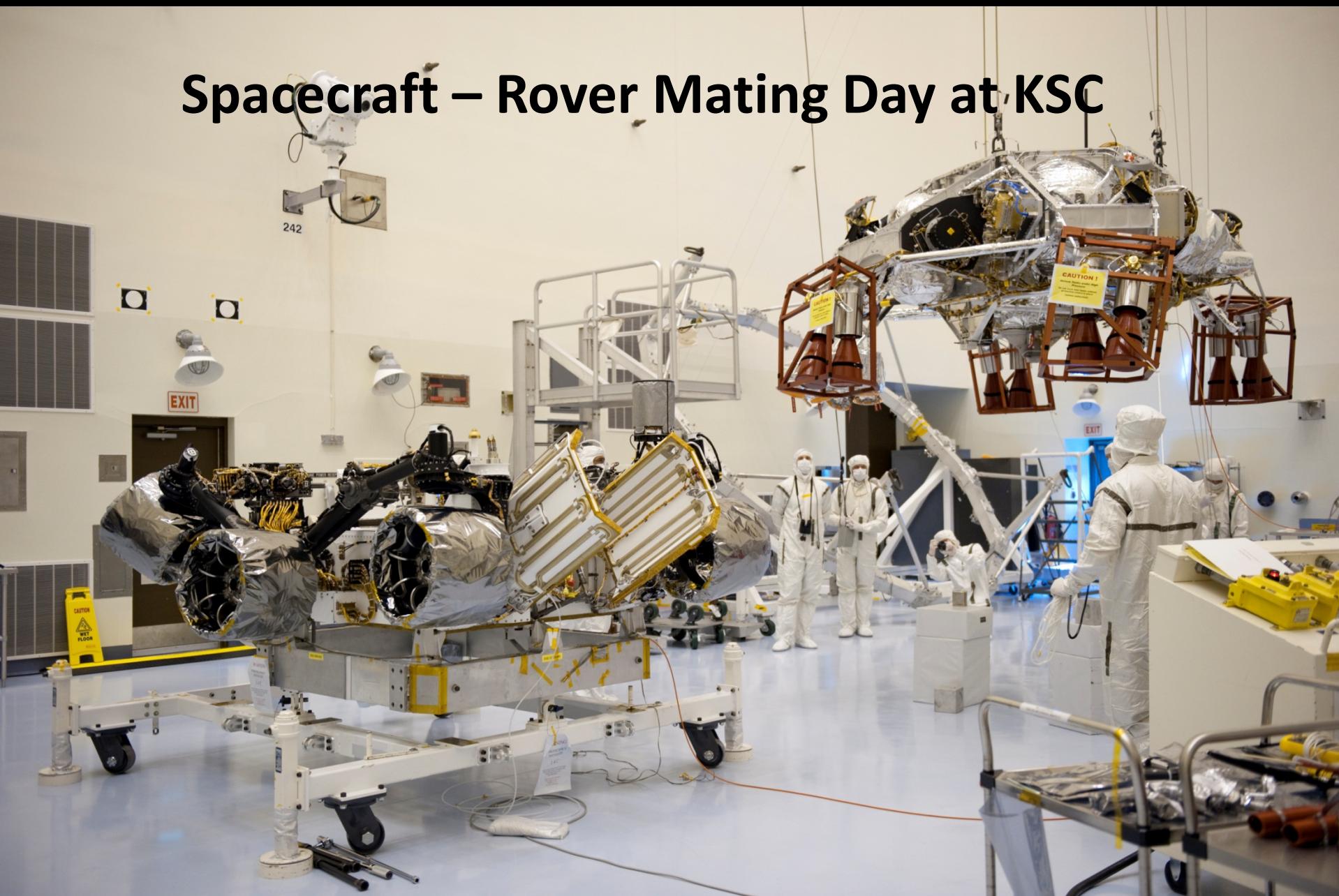


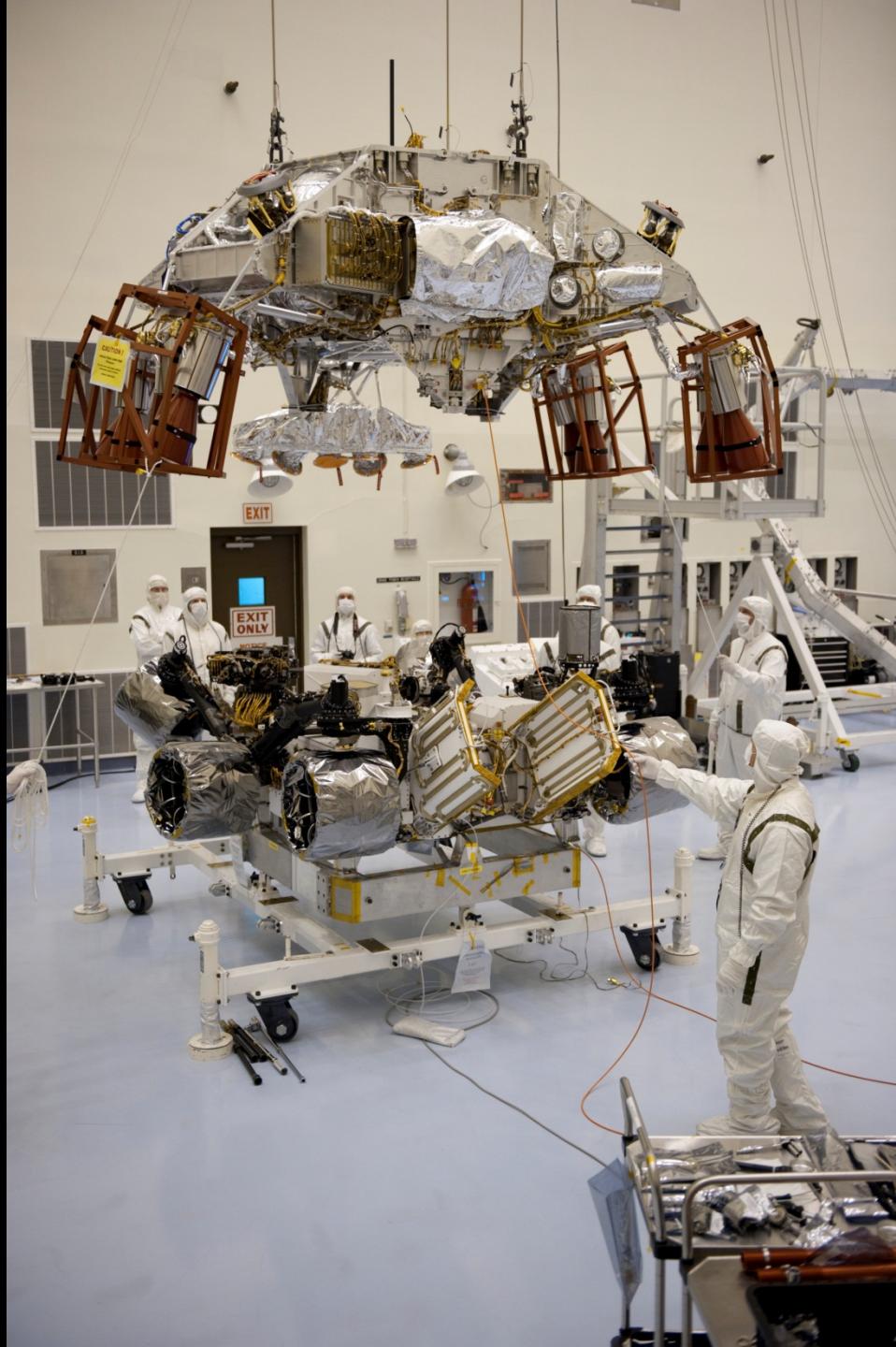






# Spacecraft – Rover Mating Day at KSC





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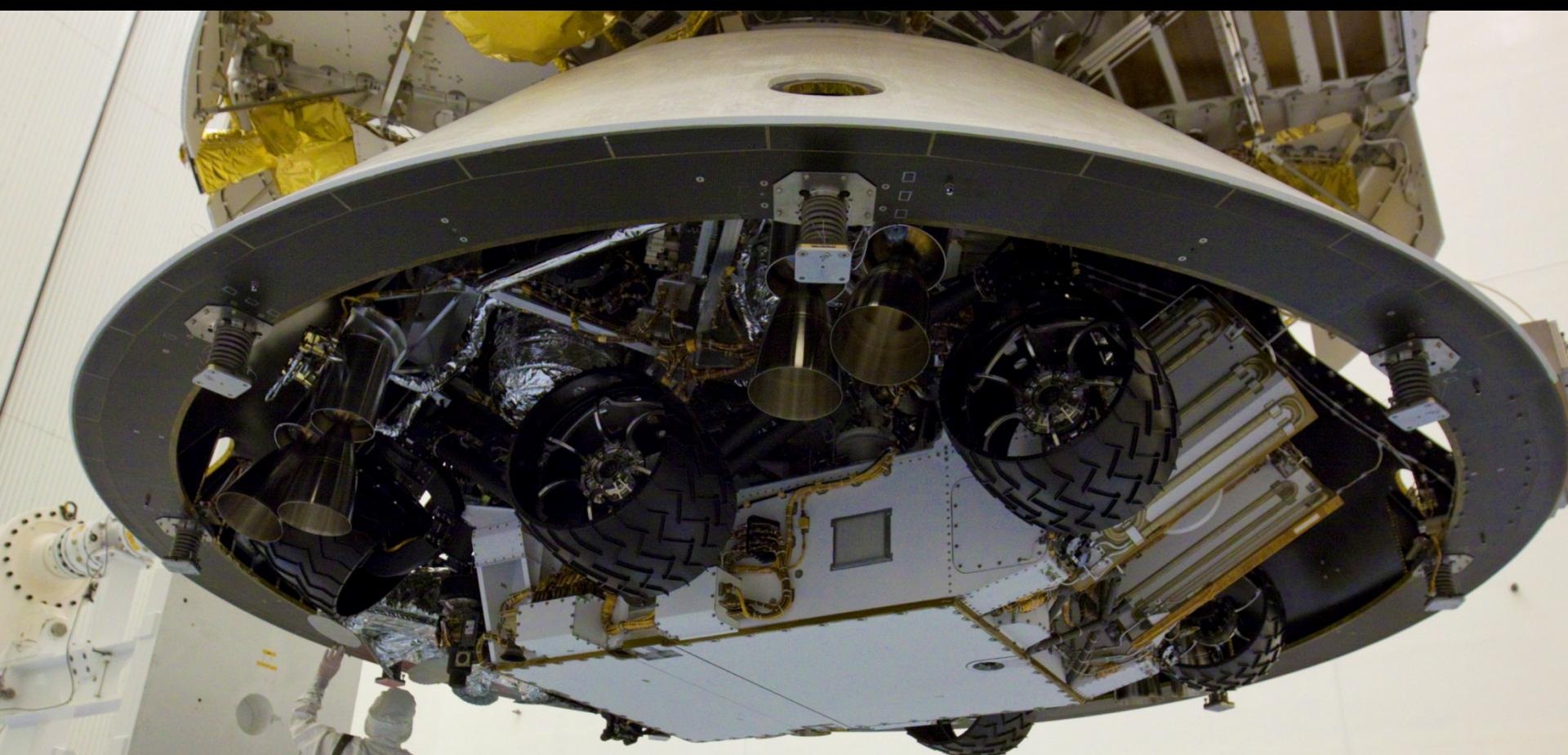










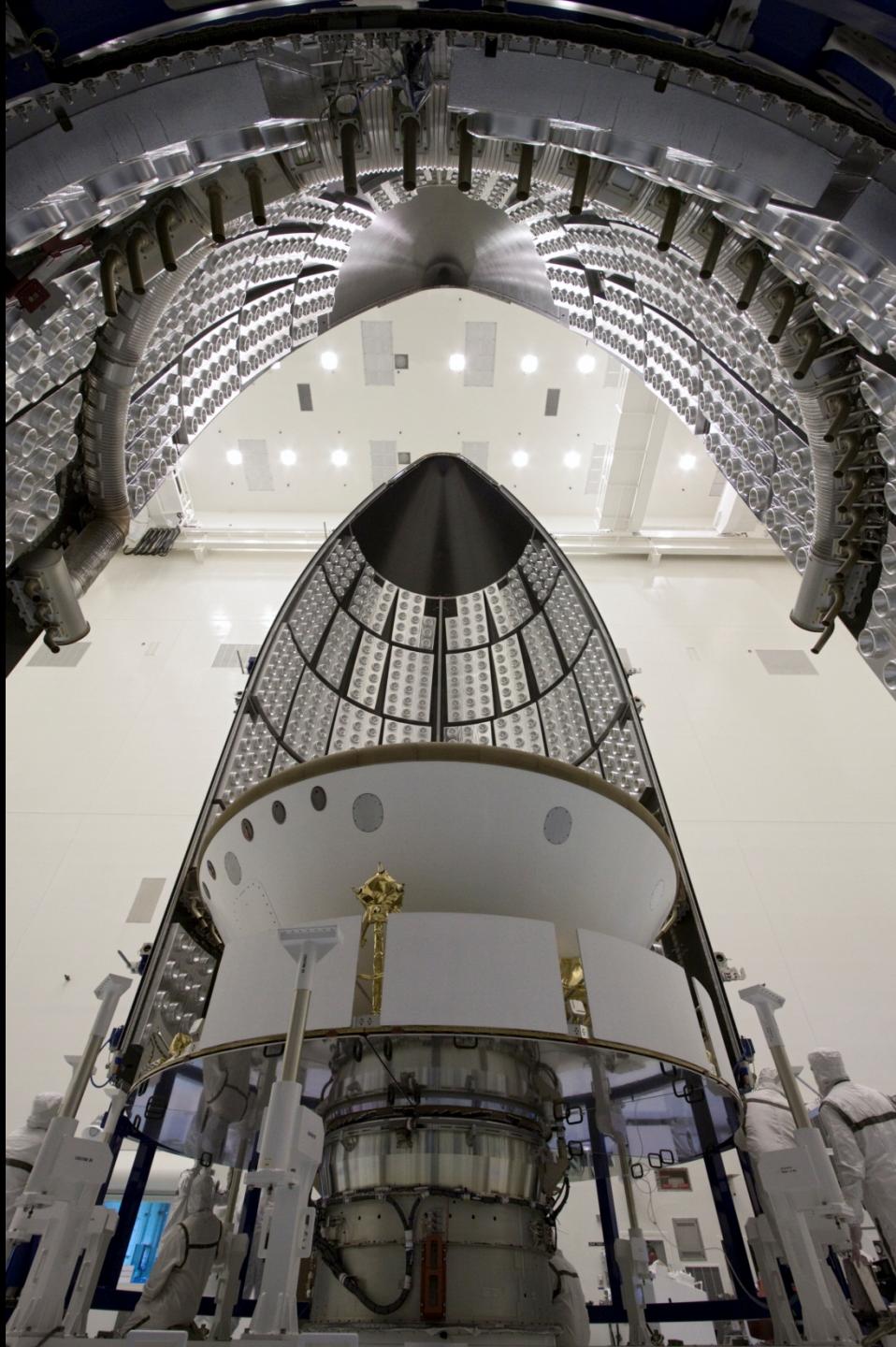






# Curiosity – Atlas V Cowling Mate









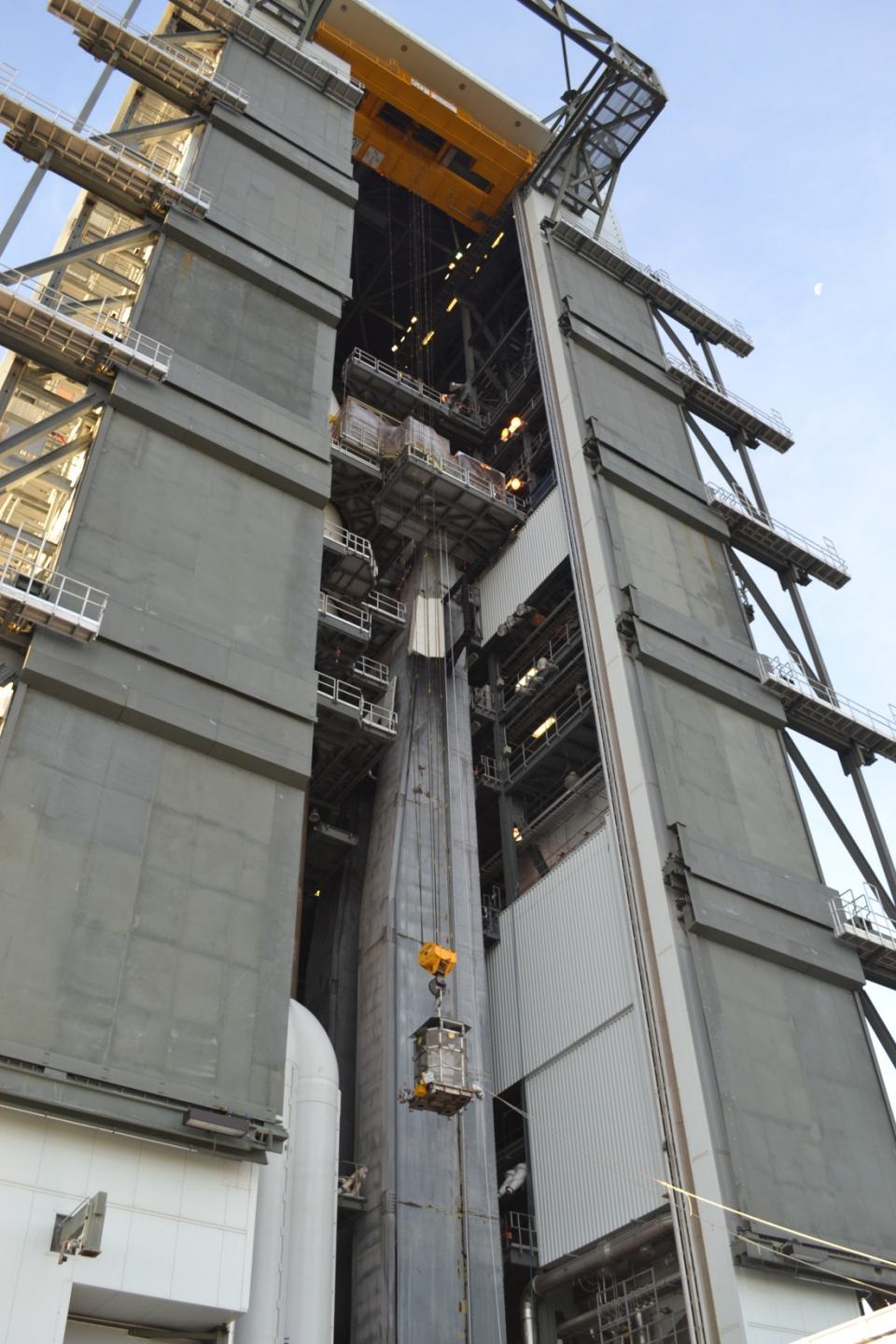


# Curiosity to the Launch Pad For Atlas V Mating



# Pad Installation of The MMRTG

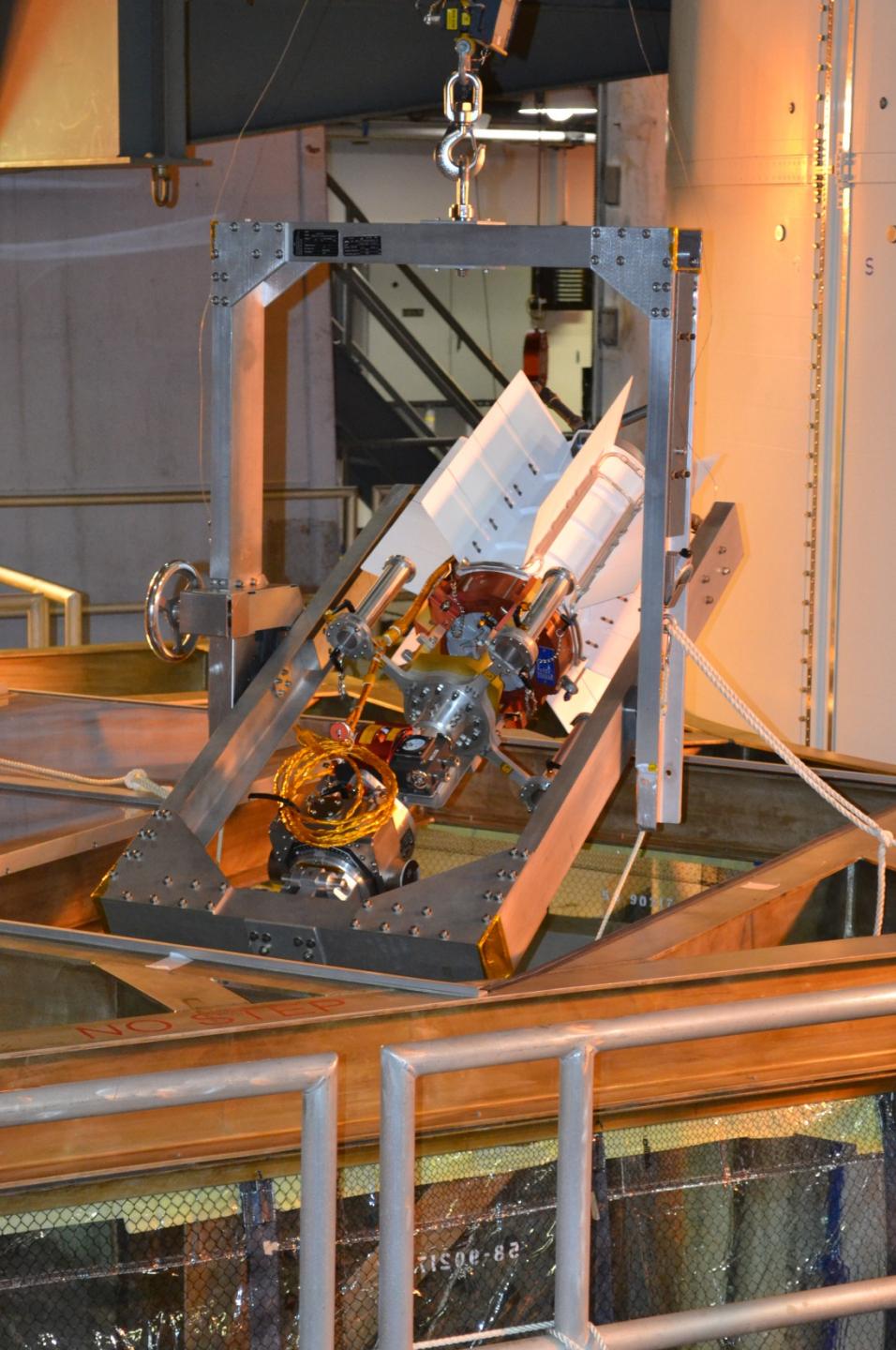








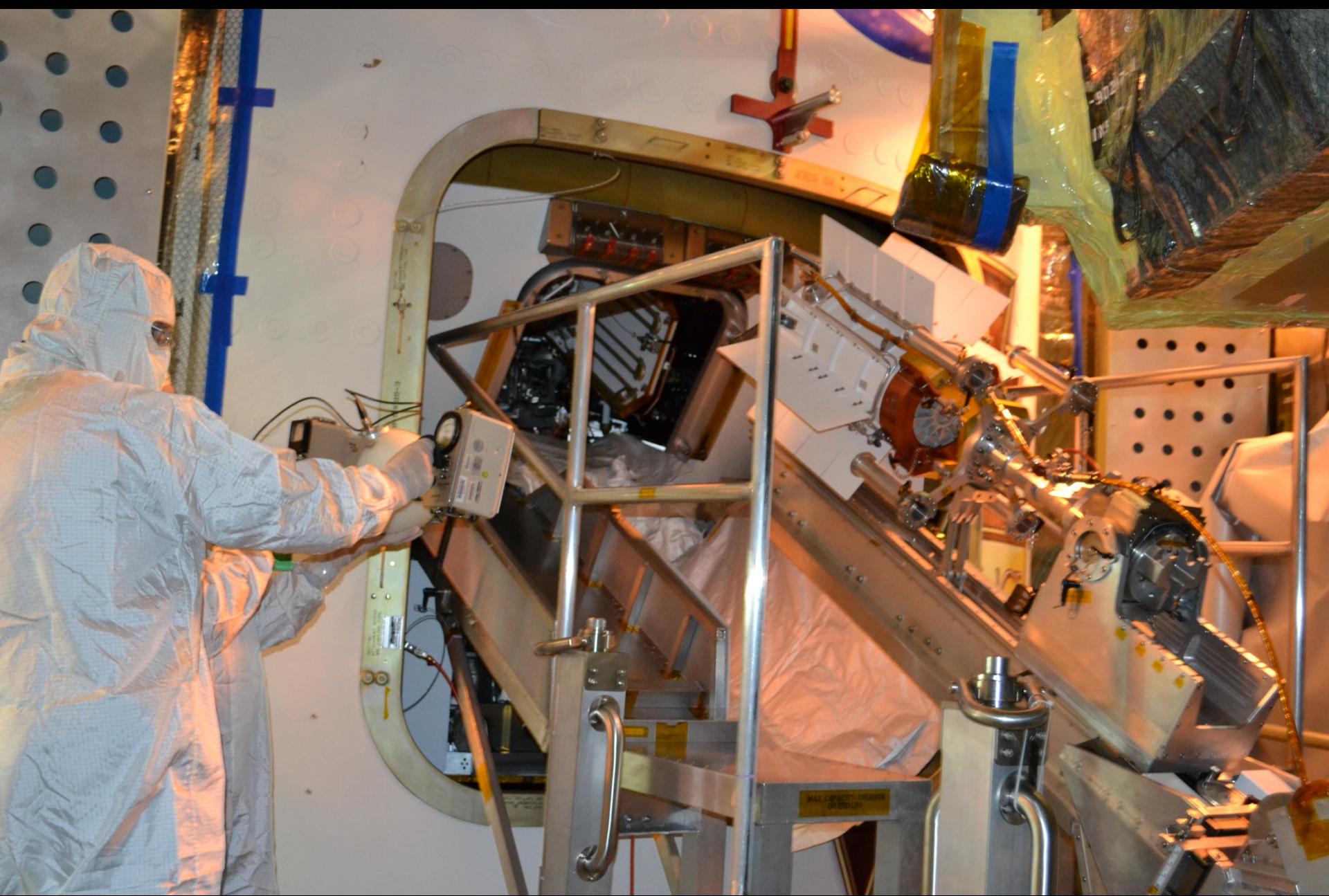


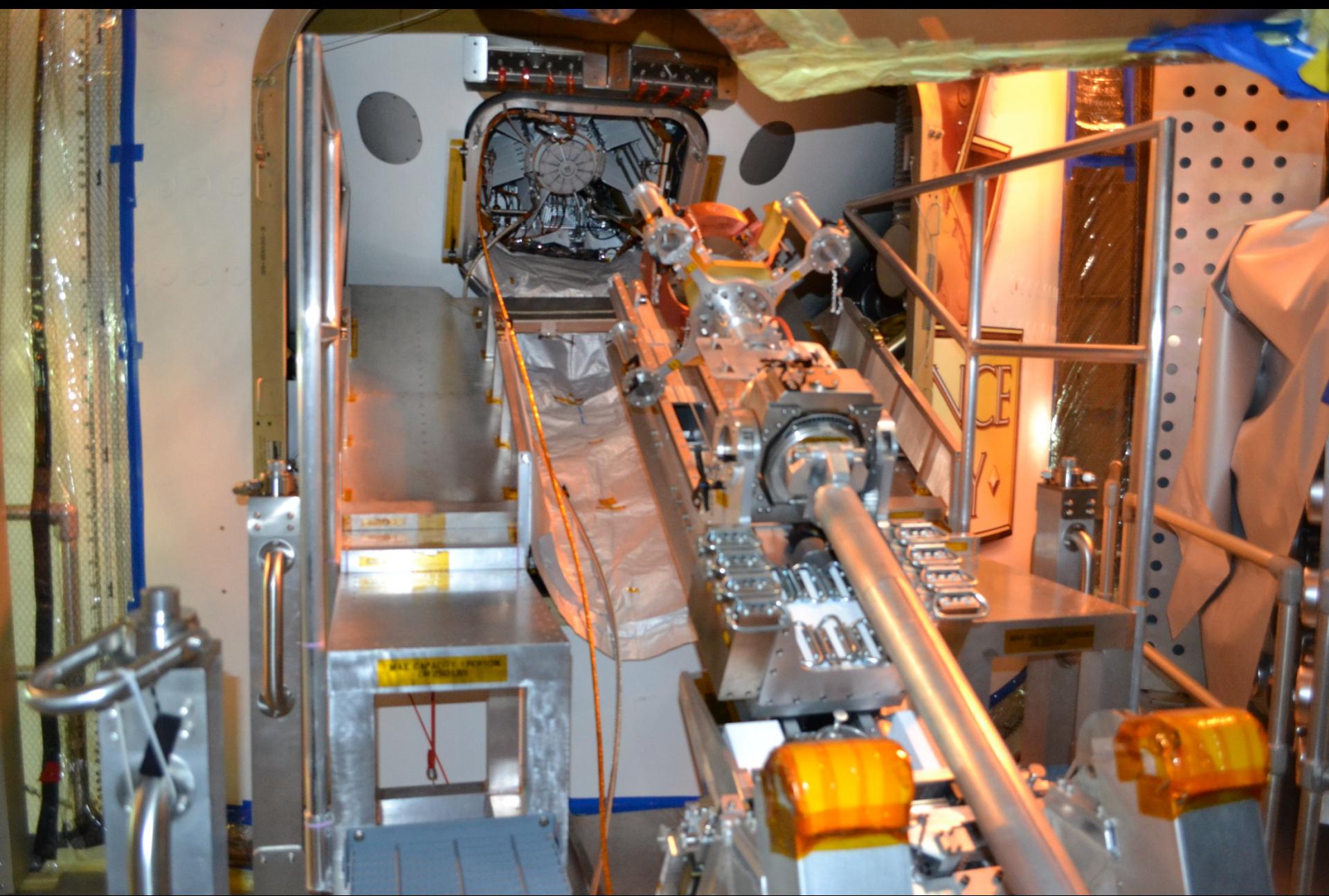
















Roll Out to Launch  
Pad at CCAFS









CK YOUNG

LIQUID

OXYGEN

METHANOL

Liquid

Nitrogen

Hydrogen

Helium

Argon

Neon

Hydrogen

Helium

# Launch Morning at CCAFS





Kennedy Space Center RADCC

08/05/2011

Lat : 28.87500 Long: -80.91668 D:\Docum...

**ECAM Met Data**  
Wind from the SE @ 1.5 m/s  
Min: 0.1 m/s Max: 5.2 m/s  
Temperature is 25 C (76 F)

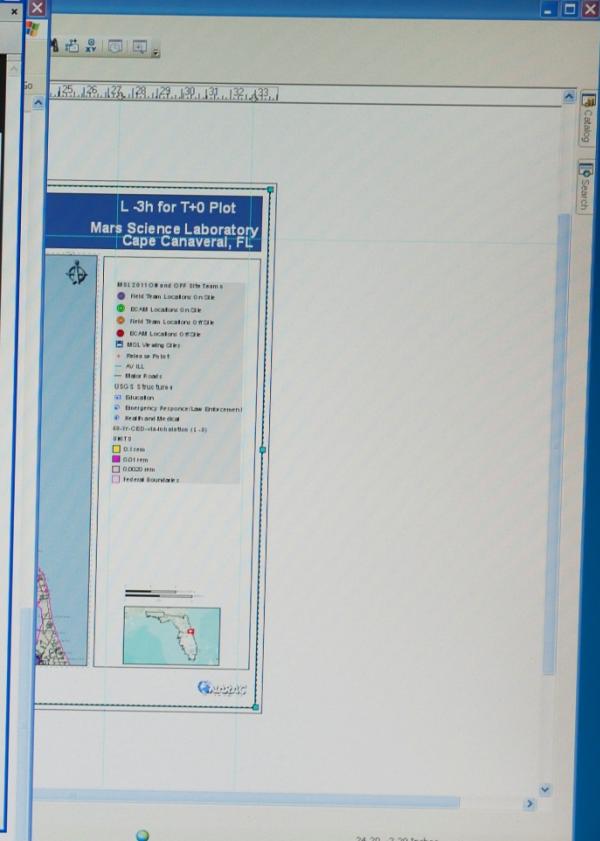
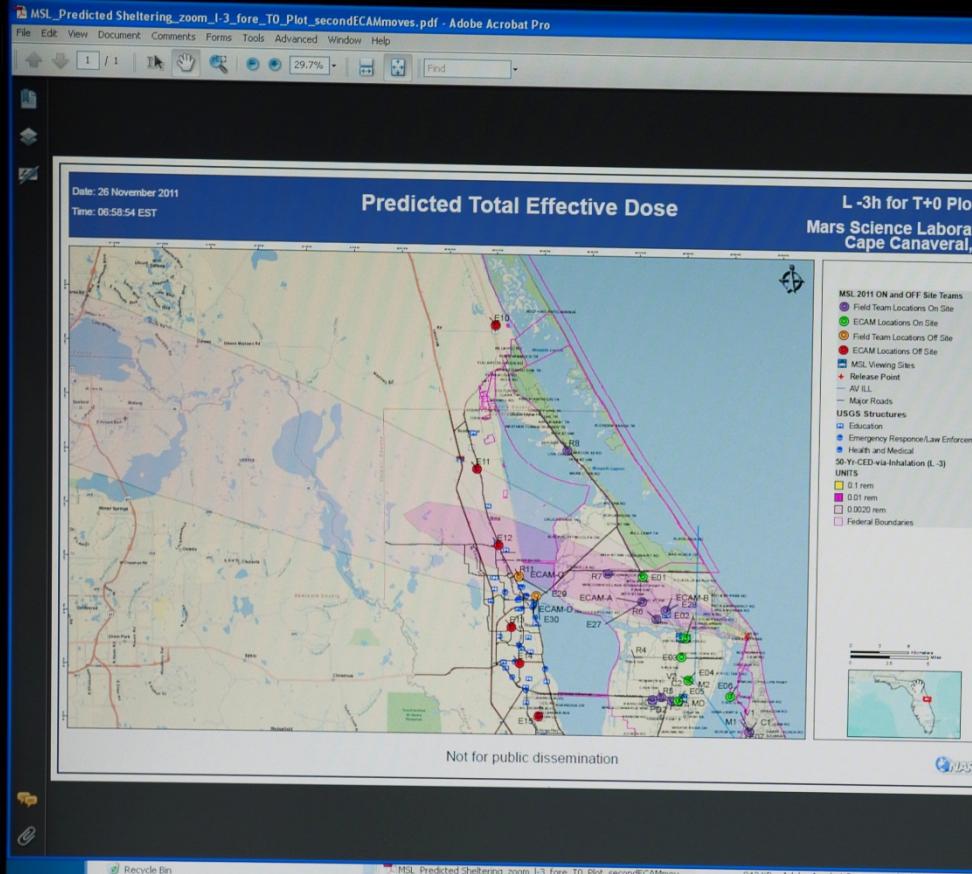
**MSL eDAP 3.3 Saturday, November 26, 2011 07:00**

ECAM	Date	Time	Effective Dose (rem)	Gross (CPM)	Status
ECAM 001	11-26-2011	06:59:09	Below LOS of 0.002 rem	Operational	0.03 CPM
ECAM 002	11-26-2011	06:58:29	Below LOS of 0.002 rem	Operational	0.87 CPM
ECAM 003	11-26-2011	06:59:52	Below LOS of 0.002 rem	Operational	1.06 CPM
ECAM 004	11-26-2011	06:58:56	Below LOS of 0.002 rem	Operational	0.55 CPM
ECAM 005	11-26-2011	06:58:28	Below LOS of 0.002 rem	Operational	0.62 CPM
ECAM 006	11-26-2011	06:59:56	Below LOS of 0.002 rem	Operational	1.10 CPM
ECAM 007	11-26-2011	06:59:57	Below LOS of 0.002 rem	Operational	0.47 CPM
ECAM 008	11-26-2011	06:59:24	Below LOS of 0.002 rem	Operational	1.12 CPM
ECAM 009	11-26-2011	06:59:02	Below LOS of 0.002 rem	Operational	1.53 CPM
ECAM 010	11-26-2011	07:00:23	Below LOS of 0.002 rem	Operational	0.96 CPM
ECAM 011	11-26-2011	07:00:02	Below LOS of 0.002 rem	Operational	0.68 CPM
ECAM 012	11-26-2011	06:59:28	Below LOS of 0.002 rem	Operational	1.81 CPM
ECAM 013	11-26-2011	07:00:01	Below LOS of 0.002 rem	Operational	0.47 CPM
ECAM 014	11-26-2011	06:59:57	Below LOS of 0.002 rem	Operational	1.75 CPM
ECAM 015	11-26-2011	06:59:44	Below LOS of 0.002 rem	Operational	1.11 CPM
ECAM 016	11-26-2011	06:59:26	Below LOS of 0.002 rem	Operational	1.11 CPM
ECAM 017	11-26-2011	07:00:02	Below LOS of 0.002 rem	Operational	1.90 CPM
ECAM 018	11-26-2011	07:00:30	Below LOS of 0.002 rem	Operational	0.98 CPM
ECAM 019	11-26-2011	06:58:57	Below LOS of 0.002 rem	Operational	0.80 CPM
ECAM 020	11-26-2011	06:59:44	Below LOS of 0.002 rem	Operational	0.60 CPM
ECAM 021	11-26-2011	06:59:42	Below LOS of 0.002 rem	Operational	0.25 CPM
ECAM 022	11-26-2011	06:59:43	Below LOS of 0.002 rem	Operational	1.12 CPM
ECAM 023	11-26-2011	06:58:40	Below LOS of 0.002 rem	Operational	1.14 CPM
ECAM 024	11-26-2011	06:58:20	Below LOS of 0.002 rem	Operational	1.52 CPM
ECAM 025	11-26-2011	06:59:10	Below LOS of 0.002 rem	Operational	2.02 CPM
ECAM 026	11-26-2011	06:59:33	Below LOS of 0.002 rem	Operational	0.85 CPM
ECAM 027	11-26-2011	07:00:09	VACANT		
ECAM 028	11-26-2011	06:59:54	VACANT		
ECAM 029	11-26-2011	07:00:12	VACANT		
ECAM 030	11-26-2011	07:00:14	VACANT		

**ECAM Meteorological Data**  
Wind from the SE @ 1.5 m/s  
Min: 0.1 m/s Max: 5.2 m/s  
Temperature is 25 C (76 F)

**Next Update in 6.0 min**

## DOE – NASA REMOTE ECAM MONITORS



# Curiosity Launch to Mars

## November 26, 2011









# Curiosity Lands on Mars

## August 6, 2012

