03/06/2021

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Improvements of the emergency radiation protection arrangements at the Tihange NPP

Benoit LANCE





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Belgian NPP's



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NPP	P (MWe)	Year	Cycle length	Supplier
Doel 1	440	1975	12 m	Westinghouse
Doel 2	440	1975	12 m	Westinghouse
Doel 3	1030	1983	12 m	Framatome
Doel 4	1030	1985	18 m	Westinghouse
Tihange 1	1000	1975	18 m	Westinghouse
Tihange 2	1030	1983	18 m	Framatome
Tihange 3	1030	1985	18 m	Westinghouse



WANO Area For Improvement (February 2018)

"There are shortfalls in the scope of emergency exercises, emergency facilities and equipment"

"Standby emergency facilities are not fully equipped or qualified to compensate for un-tenability of the main facility, transfer between facilities has not been exercised and training not completely implemented"



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Back-up Emergency Coordination Center

Enhanced RP realism during exercises

Rear base and shuttles

Complex Exercise

Conclusions



Back-up emergency coordination center (ECC)







Building of the back-up ECC (COR)













Complex exercise



Les du nucléaire



Characteristics of the Back-up ECC (COR)



- Above beyond design flooding level
- Seismic resistance up to 0,25 g PGA
- High Efficiency airborne and iodine filtration
- Supplied by an emergency diesel in case of loss of outside power (SBO)



- COR building activated in case of nuclear accident with planned radioactive releases
- And also in case of security incidents





COR trailer

- Trailer equipped to fulfill all activities assured by the base ECC
- Capacity of ~ 10 persons (on-duty)
- **5** working stations
- Communication networks : (i) fiber, (ii) ADSL,
 (iii) 3G/4G, (iv) satellite
- Laptops, phones and video-conferences
- Own electrical supply with a fuel tank 450 L to provide 72 h autonomy
- All emergency procedures provided









Working stations in the COR trailer





Enhanced RP realism during exercises



2





Enhanced RP realism during exercises

- Use of the radiation protection vehicles with a revised strategy
- Increased consideration of personnel during simulated reactor accident
- Increased simulation of radioactive consequences during reactor accident
- Setting of arrangement against radioactive contamination in emergency crisis centers
- Shuttles (next chapter)
- Q ...





Enhanced use of RP clothes during exercises











Calculations of radiological consequences on beforehand







Rear base and shuttles





Rear base concept

- Based upon the J-village located ~20 km from Fukushima Daiichi
- Now included in the Belgian regulation

Aerial Measuring Results Joint US / Japan Survey Data

Kakuda

Marumori

Shinchi

Soma

Shiroishi

Date

Kunim

Kori

Yonezaw

lessionnels du nucléaire

Electrabe

Total Cesium Deposition (Bq/m²) Normalized to April 29, 2011

3.000.000 - 30.000.00 000 000 - 3 000 0

0.000 - 600.000

300:000

No Aenal Data

Fukushima Daich

NLSC : NUCLEAR LOGISTICS SUPPORT CELL

- Mobile organization within ENGIE Electrabel
- Activated in case of beyond design accidents
- Objective : providing external support to the affected site with:
 - Logistical support
 - Radiation Protection
 - Public emergency services
- NLSC will act from a predefined location in Belgium, called the 'Rear Base'

(1): Briefings (minimum at planned intervals)

Electrabe

The shuttle procedure

- How to organize the shuttle of emergency workers from the Rear Base (RB) to the Affected Site (AS), up to the Crisis Centers (CC), going through a possible Border Base (BB)
- And coming back...
- → Shuttles (contaminated shuttle / non contaminated shuttle)

W-PS-1103

Expectations from the complex exercise

- Involvement of all crisis partners (exception of Safety Authorities) (Tihange NPP, Corporate, NLSC, KHG, Tractebel, Doel NPP)
- Setting up and use of a rear base for the purpose of shuttles
- Multi-units initiator
- Q Radiological consequences (site contamination) making the base ECC untenable
- ❑ Long duration exercise (> 1 day)
- Use of ultimate arrangements (post FK equipments)

Building the complex exercise scenario

- Q Date : 21-22 november 2019
- Q Duration : 2 days
 - 4 teams x half-day exercise (during open hours)
 - Shift turnovers each day
- Q∼ 160 participants (incl. contractors)

Teams	Period	Summary of scenario
1	Day 1 AM	Exercise focus = Complete Station Black Out
2	Day 1 PM	Exercise focus = Severe Accident Management Guidelines
3	Day 2 AM	Exercise focus = Habitability of the main control rooms / shuttle
4	Day 2 AM → PM	Exercise focus = Preparing the Containment Filtered Vent System (SAMG) / shuttle

Simplified shuttle procedure

Use of the TECNUBEL site located ~ 8 km from Tihange NPP

Les

du nucléaire

Rear Base overview

Personnel path @ rear base: overview

6 Public - ENGIE Classification

Les professiones du nucléaire

Potentially contaminated zone - 1st measurement

Lessons learnt from the complex exercise (1)

O Positive points:

- Usefulness of a scenario with enhanced RP realism
 (→ operational constraints)
- Questioning attitude, solution-oriented emergency teams
- 1st test of the new facility COR & trailer

Lessons learnt from the complex exercise (2)

Areas for improvement

- Shift turnover procedure
- Work station for radiation protection on-duty personnel
- Use of emergency communication means
- PPE inventory check programme
- Organisation of the COR sas
- Use of HP tools during emergency

WANO Follow-up review (October 2020)

"There are shortfalls in the scope of emergency exercises, emergency facilities and equipment.

Level A = satisfactory :

"Evidence shows that actions taken have resolved the AFI and satisfactory performance has been achieved"

Next step : preparing WANO Peer Review 2022

- Pursue with RP realism during exercises
- Appropriate coverage of initiators and thema's in exercises
- Improvements of the COR facility (back-up ECC)
- Improvement in the use of emergency communication means
- Strict follow-up of the emergency equipment maintenance and inventory program

- Exercises during pandemic
- —Video-conferences exercices (focus = use of procedures)
- -Use of alternative & larger rooms
- —Wearing of FFP2 masks
- —Testing

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